

学生

英汉百科图解词典

THE JUNIOR VISUAL DICTIONARY



外语教学与研究出版社
FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING AND RESEARCH PRESS

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* * *

SKY 天空

EARTH 地球

VEGETABLE KINGDOM 植物王国

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES 水果和蔬菜

GARDENING 园艺

ANIMAL KINGDOM 动物王国

HUMAN BODY 人体

ARCHITECTURE 建筑

HOUSE 房屋

DO-IT-YOURSELF 自己动手

CLOTHING 服装

PERSONAL ARTICLES 私人物品

COMMUNICATIONS 通信

ROAD TRANSPORT 公路交通

RAIL TRANSPORT 铁路交通

MARITIME TRANSPORT 海运

AIR TRANSPORT 航空运输

SPACE TRANSPORT 宇航运输

SCHOOL 学校

MUSIC 音乐

TEAM GAMES 团队运动

WATER SPORTS 水上运动

WINTER SPORTS 冬季运动

GYMNASTICS 体操

CAMPING 野营

INDOOR GAMES 室内运动

MEASURING DEVICES 度量设备

ENERGY 能源

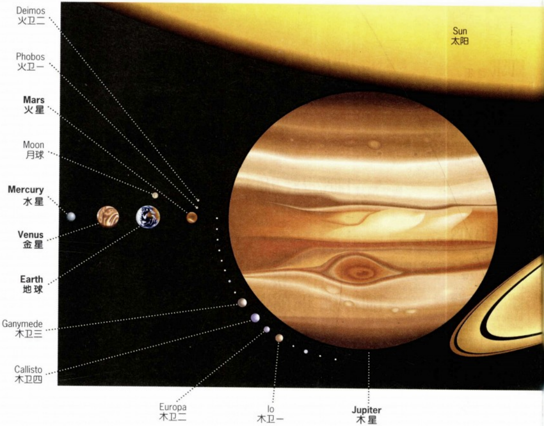
HEAVY MACHINERY 重型机械

SYMBOLS 标志

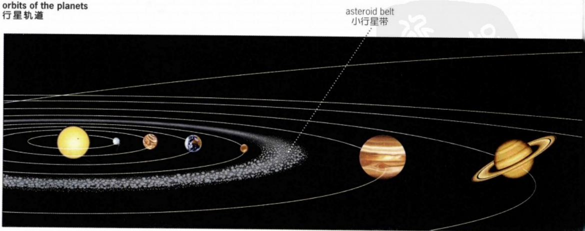
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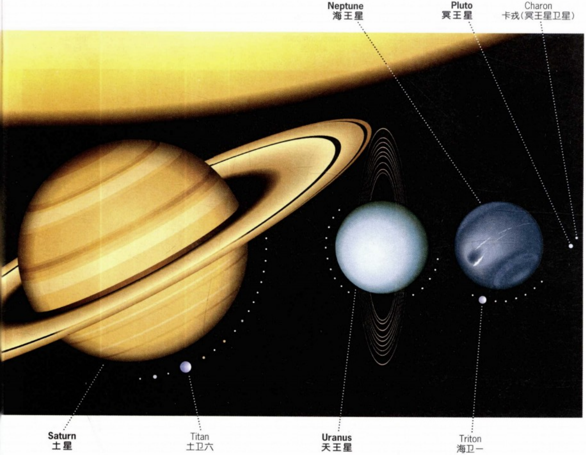
SOLAR SYSTEM
太阳系

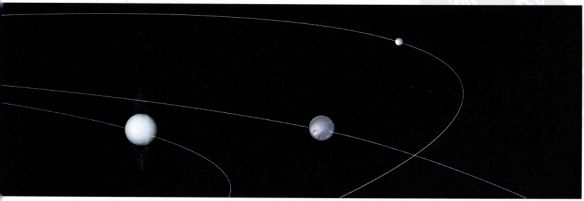
planets and moons
行星与卫星



orbits of the planets
行星轨道




Neptune
海王星
Pluto
冥王星
Charon
卡戎(冥王星卫星)
Saturn
土星
Titan
土卫六
Uranus
天王星
Triton
海卫一



SUN
太阳

structure of the Sun
太阳的构造

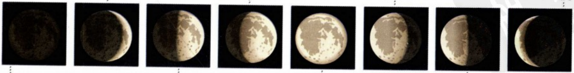


MOON
月球

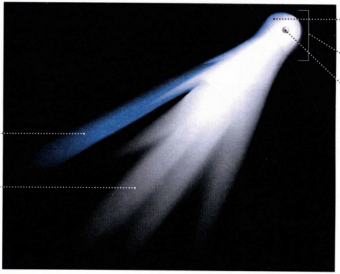
lunar features
月貌特征



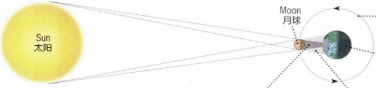
PHASES OF THE MOON
月相



COMET
彗星



SOLAR ECLIPSE
日食



TYPES OF SOLAR ECLIPSES
日食的类型



total eclipse
日全食

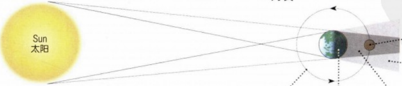


annular eclipse
日环食



partial eclipse
日偏食

LUNAR ECLIPSE
月食



TYPES OF LUNAR ECLIPSES
月食的类型

partial eclipse
月偏食



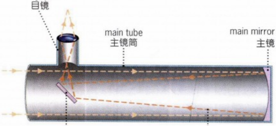


total eclipse
月全食

REFLECTING TELESCOPE
反射式望远镜



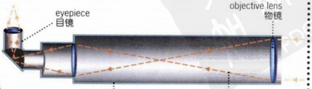
cross section of a reflecting telescope
反射式望远镜横断面



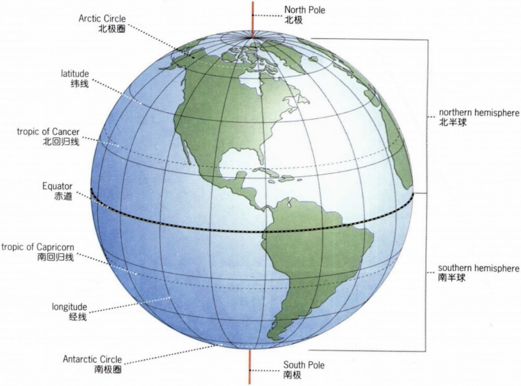
REFRACTING TELESCOPE
折射式望远镜



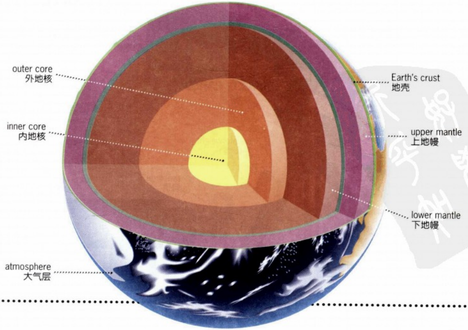
cross section of a refracting telescope
折射式望远镜横断面



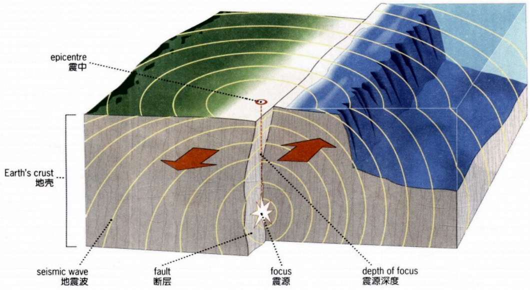
EARTH COORDINATE SYSTEM
地球坐标系



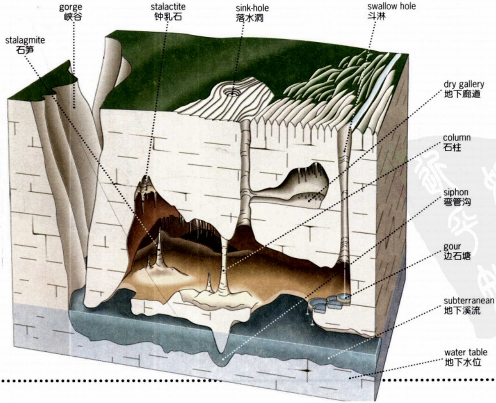
STRUCTURE OF THE EARTH
地球的构造



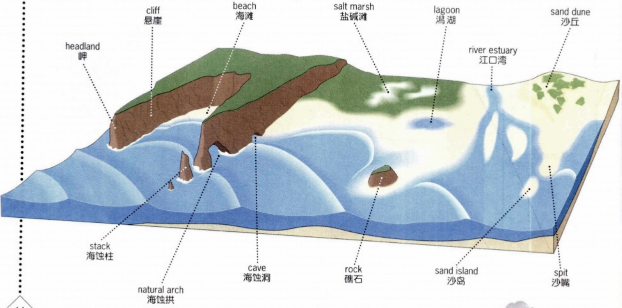
EARTHQUAKE
地震

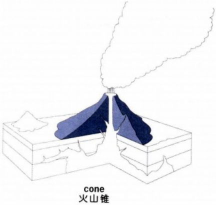


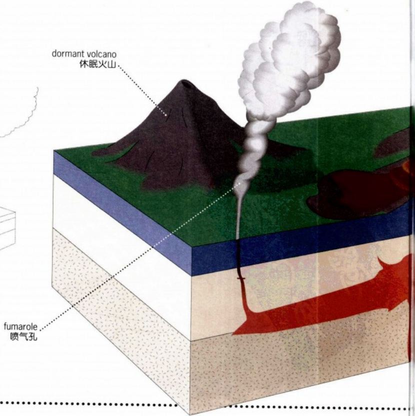
CAVE
洞穴



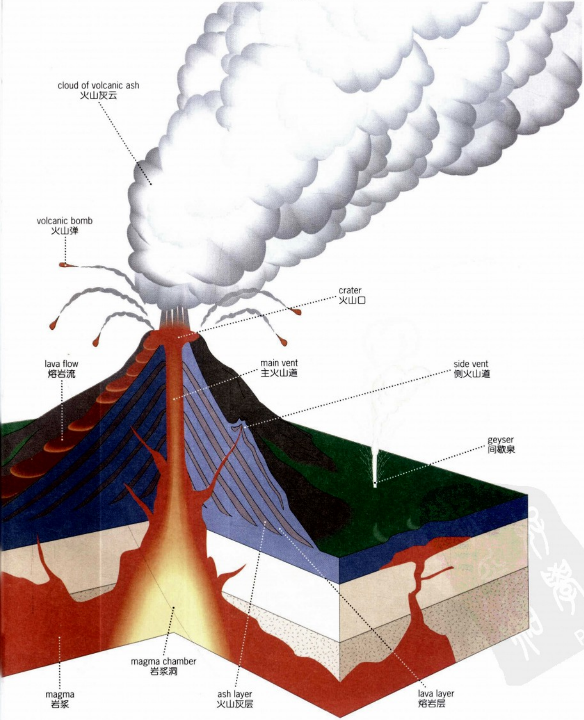
COASTAL FEATURES
沿海地理特征



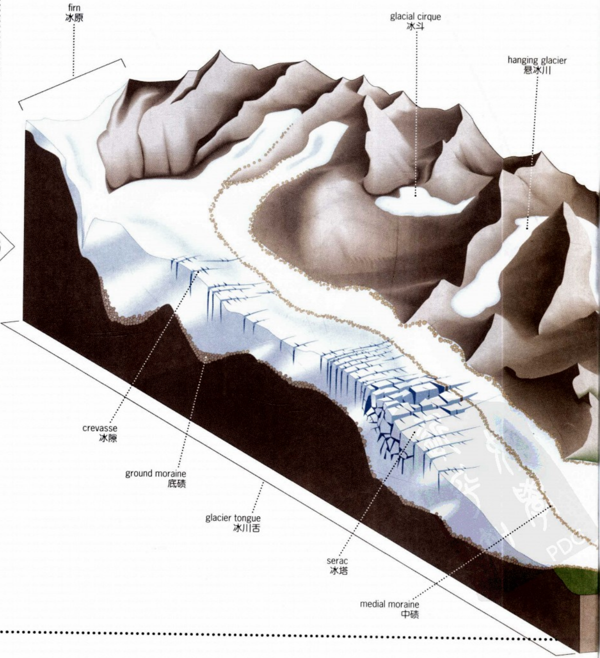




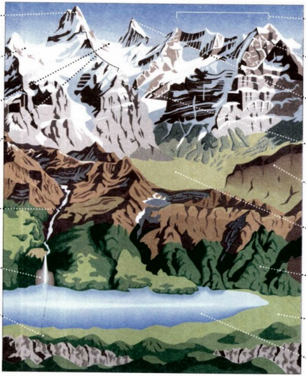
VOLCANO
火山

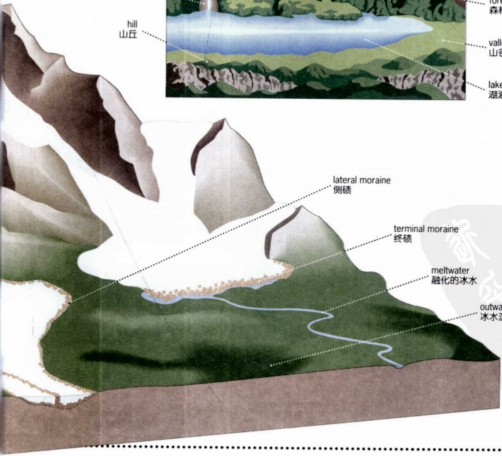

cloud of volcanic ash
火山灰云
volcanic bomb
火山弹
crater
火山口
lava flow
熔岩流
main vent
主火山道
side vent
侧火山道
geyser
间歇泉
magma chamber
岩浆洞
magma
岩浆
ash layer
火山灰层
lava layer
熔岩层

GLACIER
冰川

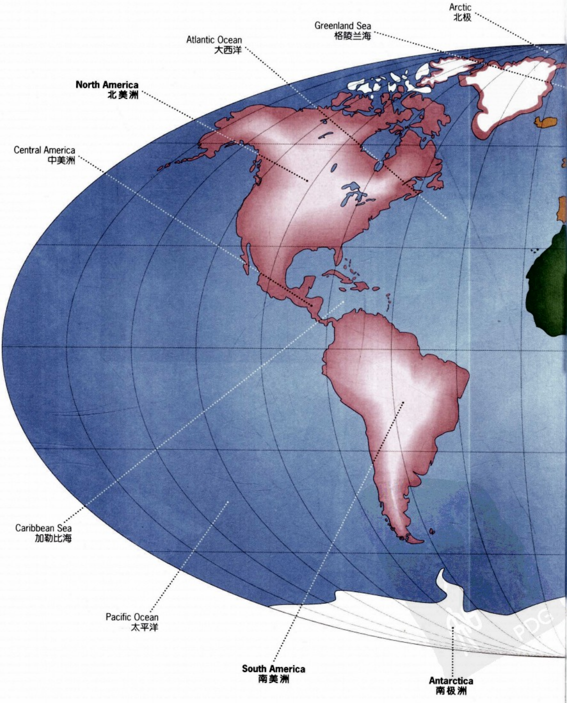

firn
冰原
glacial cirque
冰斗
hanging glacier
悬冰川
crevasse
冰隙
ground moraine
底碛
glacier tongue
冰川舌
serac
冰塔
medial moraine
中碛

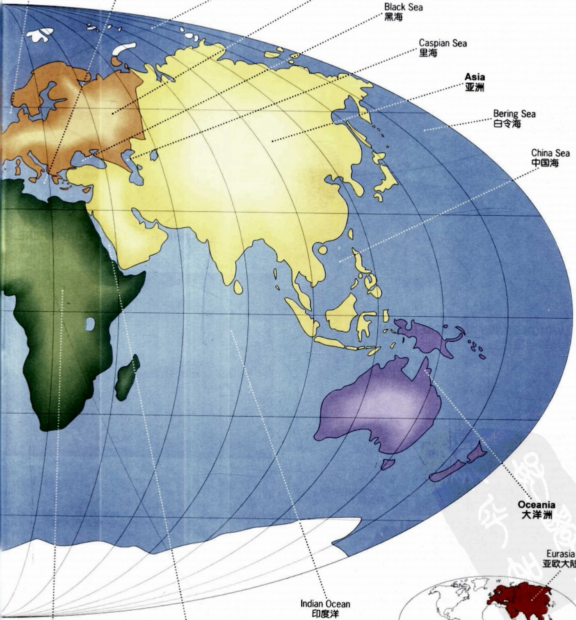
MOUNTAIN
山脉


summit
最高峰
perpetual snows
终年积雪
pass
关口
spur
山嘴
mountain torrent
山洪
waterfall
瀑布
hill
山丘
ridge
山脊
crest
顶峰
peak
山顶
mountain slope
山坡
cliff
悬崖
plateau
高原
forest
森林
valley
山谷
lake
湖泊


lateral moraine
侧碛
terminal moraine
终碛
meltwater
融化的冰水
outwash plain
冰水沉积平原

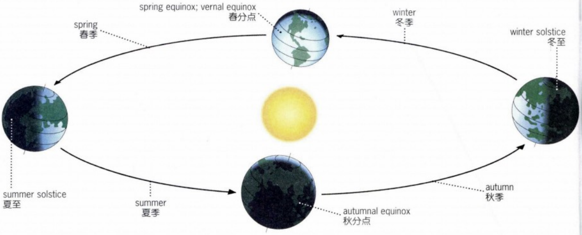
CONFIGURATION OF THE CONTINENTS
各大洲的轮廓



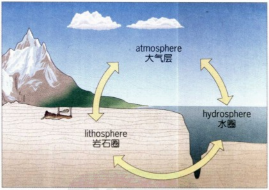

North Sea
北海
Mediterranean Sea
地中海
Arctic Ocean
北冰洋
Europe
欧洲
Black Sea
黑海
Caspian Sea
里海
Asia
亚洲
Bering Sea
白令海
China Sea
中国海
Oceania
大洋洲
Indian Ocean
印度洋
Red Sea
红海
Africa
非洲


Eurasia
亚欧大陆

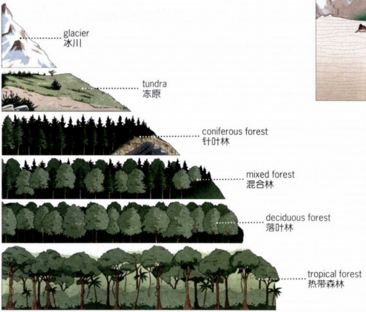
SEASONS OF THE YEAR
一年四季



STRUCTURE OF THE BIOSPHERE
生物圈的构成



ELEVATION ZONES AND VEGETATION
高山地带与植被



CLIMATES OF THE WORLD
世界气候

tropical climates
热带气候

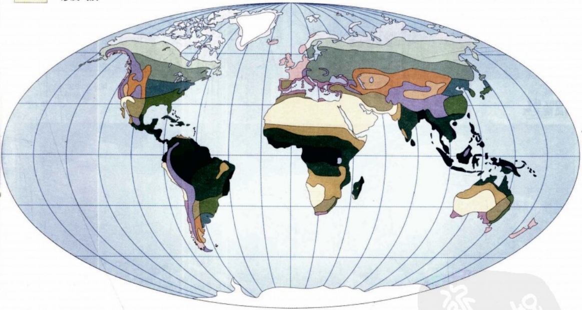
- tropical rain forest 热带雨林气候
- tropical savanna 热带稀树草原气候
- steppe 干草原气候
- desert 沙漠气候

temperate climates
温带气候

- humid - long summer 湿润气候一夏季长
- humid - short summer 湿润气候一夏季短
- marine 海洋气候

polar climates
极地气候

- polar tundra 极地冻原气候
- polar ice cap 极地冰冠气候



subtropical climates
亚热带气候

- Mediterranean subtropical 亚热带地中海气候
- humid subtropical 亚热带湿润气候
- dry subtropical 亚热带干燥气候

continental climates
大陆性气候

- dry continental - arid 大陆性干燥气候
- dry continental - semiarid 大陆性半干燥气候

highland climates
高原气候

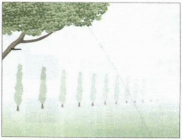
- highland climates 高原气候

subarctic climates
亚北极气候

- subarctic climates 亚北极气候

WEATHER
天气

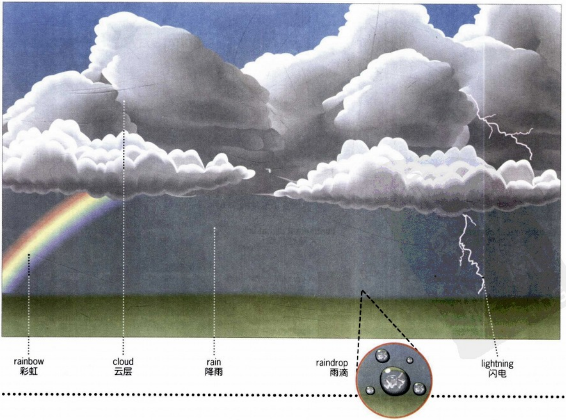

mist
薄雾


fog
浓雾


dew
露水

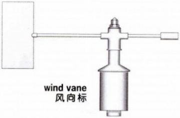

glazed frost
雨凇

stormy sky
暴风雨天气



METEOROLOGICAL MEASURING INSTRUMENTS
气象观测仪器

MEASURE OF WIND DIRECTION
风向测量仪器



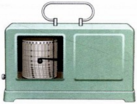
wind vane
风向标

MEASURE OF WIND STRENGTH
风力测量仪器



anemometer
风速表

MEASURE OF HUMIDITY
湿度测量仪器



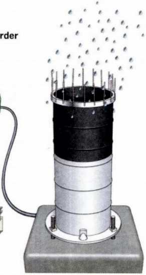
hygrograph
湿度计

MEASURE OF RAINFALL
降雨量测量仪器

rain gauge recorder
雨量记录器

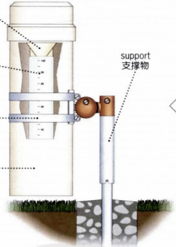


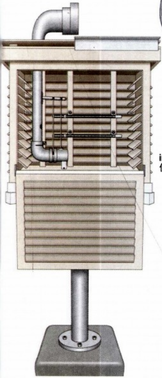
recording unit
记录装置



collecting vessel
雨水收集器

direct-reading rain gauge
直接读数型雨量计





instrument shelter
仪器箱

MEASURE OF TEMPERATURE
气温测量仪器



minimum thermometer
最低温度计

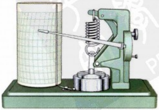


maximum thermometer
最高温度计



mercury barometer
水银气压表

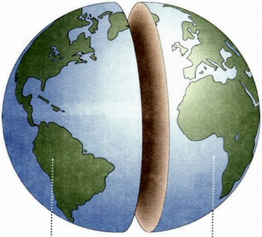
MEASURE OF AIR PRESSURE
气压测量仪器

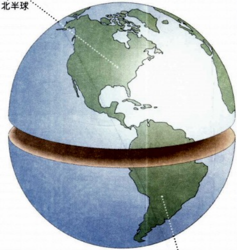


barograph
气压表

CARTOGRAPHY
制图法

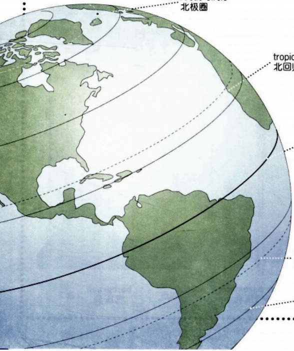
hemispheres
半球



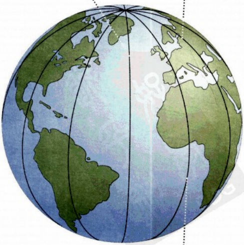


GRID SYSTEM
坐标系

lines of latitude
纬线



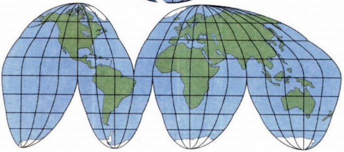
lines of longitude
经线

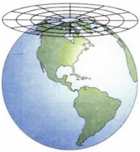


MAP PROJECTIONS
地图投影

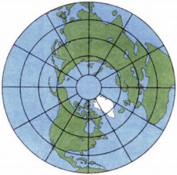


interrupted projection
分瓣投影



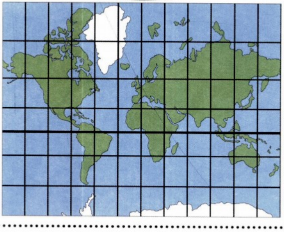


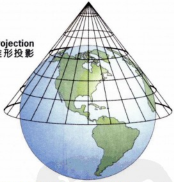
plane projection
平面投影



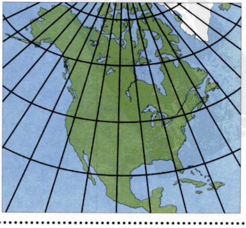


cylindrical projection
圆柱形投影



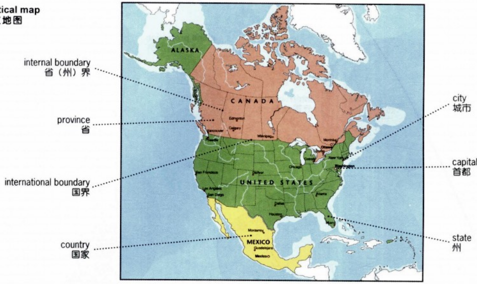


conical projection
圆锥形投影

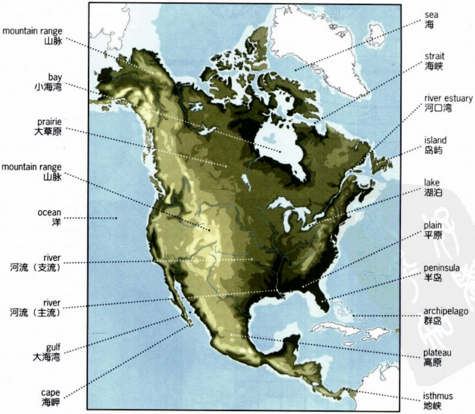


CARTOGRAPHY
制图法

political map
行政地图



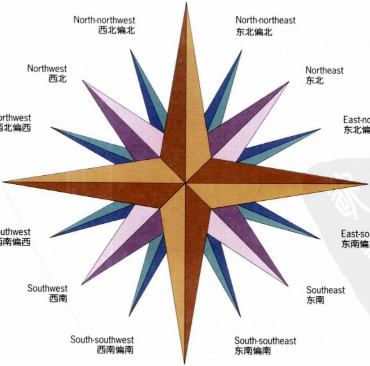
physical map
自然地图



road map
道路地图

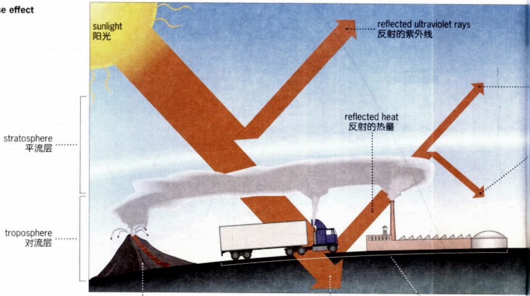


COMPASS CARD
罗经卡

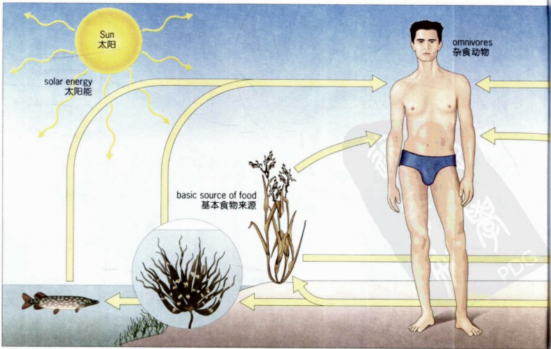


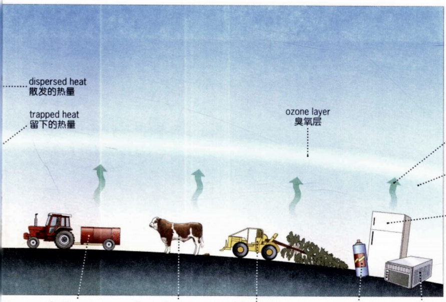
ECOLOGY
生态

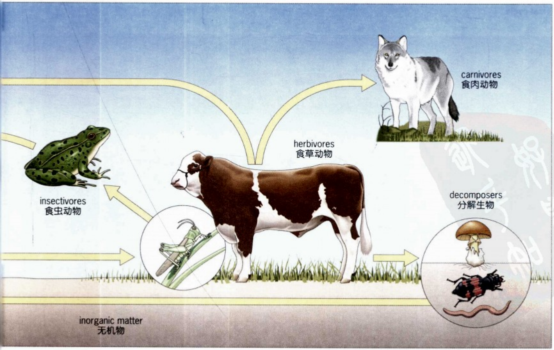
greenhouse effect
温室效应



food chain
食物链

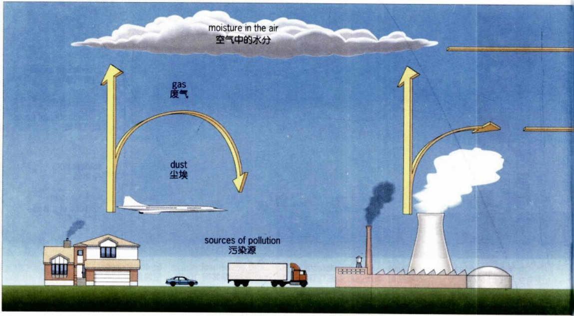



dispersed heat
散发的热量
trapped heat
留下的热量
ozone layer
臭氧层
greenhouse gases
温室气体
concentration of gases
废气聚集
refrigerator
电冰箱
sources of gases
废气来源
fertilizers
化肥
farm animals
农场牲畜
deforestation
滥伐森林
aerosol
烟雾剂
air conditioner
空调设备

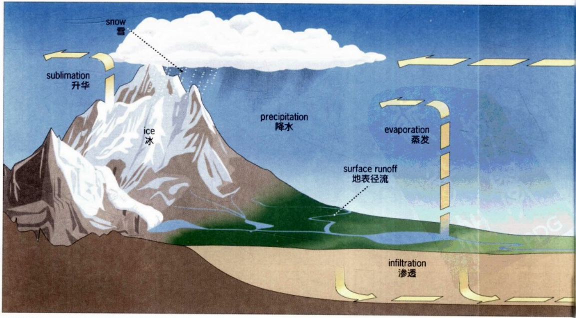

carnivores
食肉动物
herbivores
食草动物
insectivores
食虫动物
decomposers
分解生物
inorganic matter
无机物

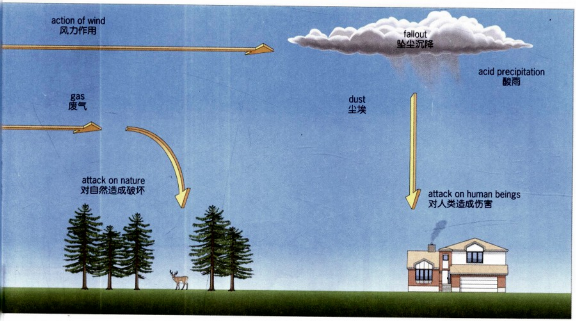
ECOLOGY
生态

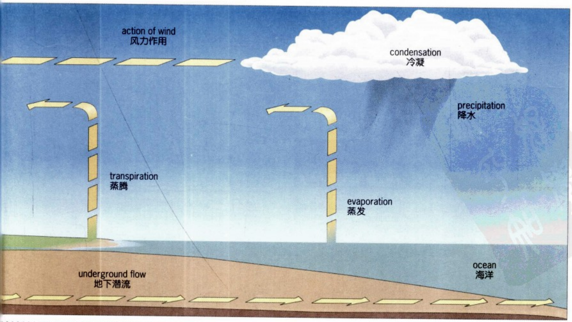
atmospheric pollution
大气污染



hydrological cycle
水的循环

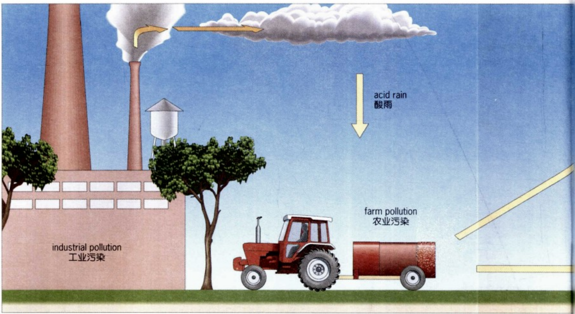



action of wind
风力作用
fallout
坠尘沉降
acid precipitation
酸雨
gas
废气
dust
尘埃
attack on nature
对自然造成破坏
attack on human beings
对人类造成伤害

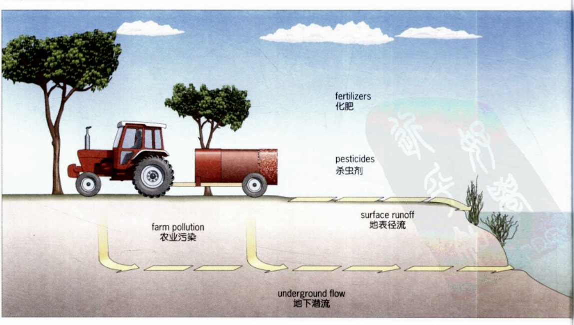

action of wind
风力作用
condensation
冷凝
precipitation
降水
transpiration
蒸腾
evaporation
蒸发
underground flow
地下潜流
ocean
海洋

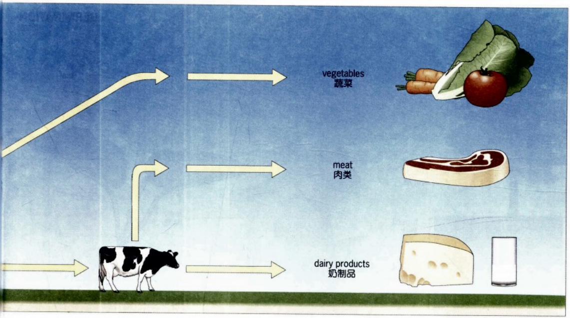
ECOLOGY
生态

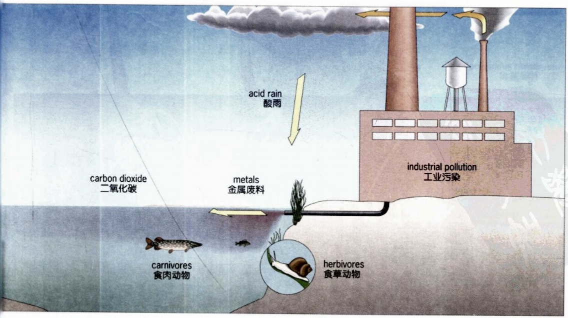
food pollution on ground
地面食物所受的污染



food pollution in water
水中食物所受的污染

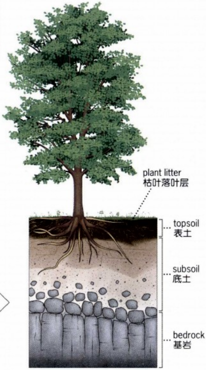



vegetables
蔬菜
meat
肉类
dairy products
奶制品

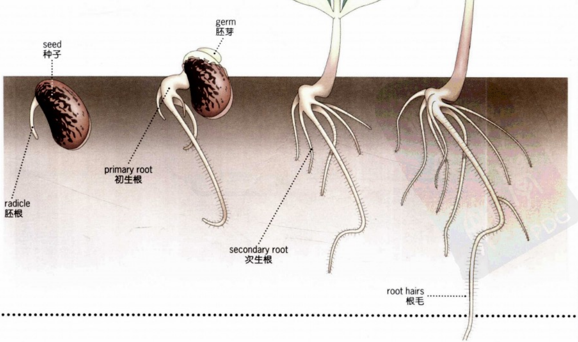

acid rain
酸雨
industrial pollution
工业污染
carbon dioxide
二氧化碳
metals
金属废料
carnivores
食肉动物
herbivores
食草动物

PLANT AND SOIL
植物与土壤

SOIL PROFILE
土壤剖面图

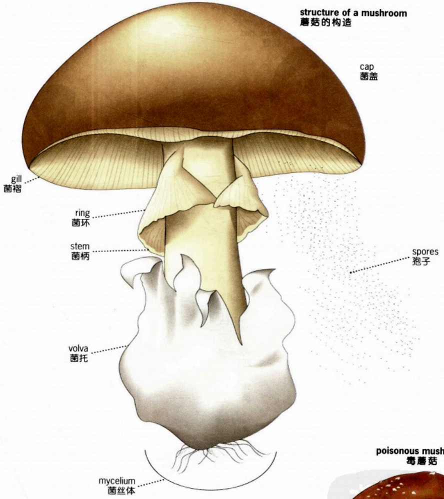


GERMINATION
发芽



MUSHROOM
蘑菇

structure of a mushroom
蘑菇的构造



edible mushroom
食用蘑菇

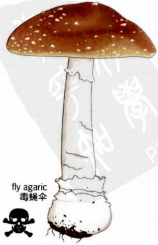


cultivated mushroom
人工栽培蘑菇

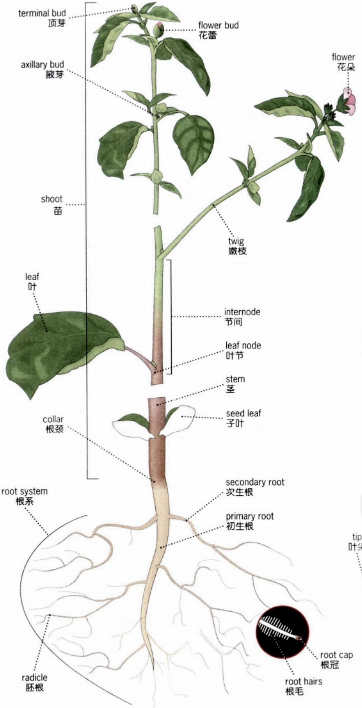
deadly mushroom
致命毒蘑菇



poisonous mushroom
毒蘑菇

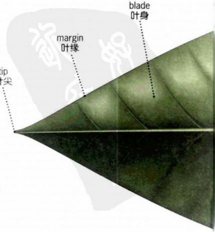


STRUCTURE OF A PLANT
植物的构造



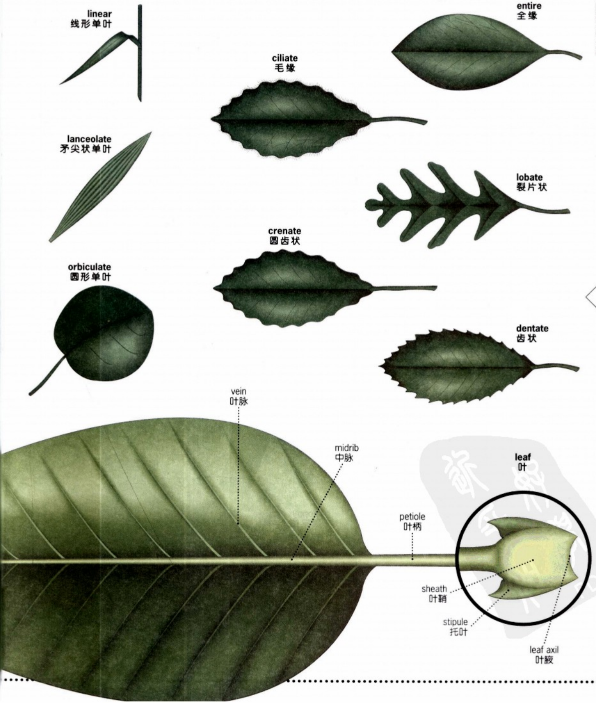
COMPOUND LEAVES
复叶





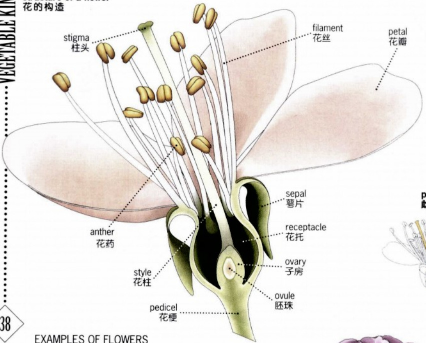
SIMPLE LEAVES
单叶

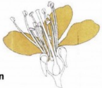
LEAF MARGINS
叶缘



FLOWERS
花

structure of a flower
花的构造





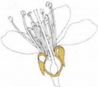
corolla
花冠



stamen
雄蕊



pistil
雌蕊



calyx
花萼

EXAMPLES OF FLOWERS
花朵举例



orchid
兰花



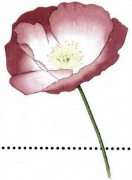
tulip
郁金香



violet
紫罗兰



begonia
秋海棠



poppy
罂粟花



rose
玫瑰



sunflower
向日葵



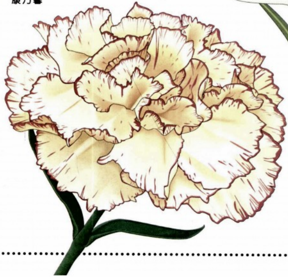
lily
百合



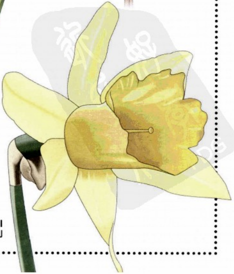
lily of the valley
铃兰



crocus
藏红花



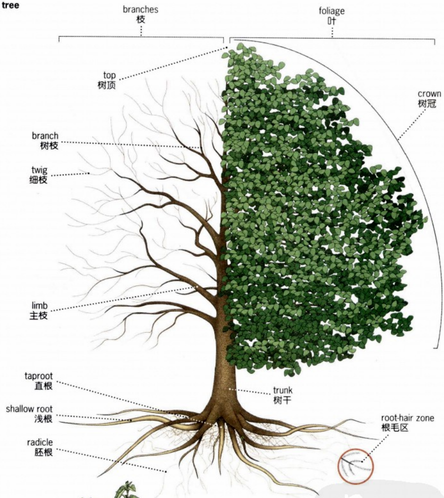
carnation
康乃馨



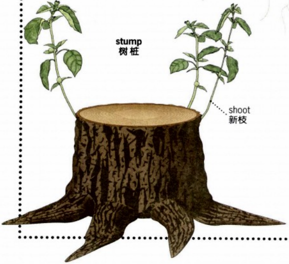
daffodil
黄水仙

TREE
树木

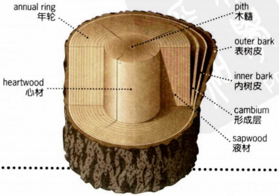
structure of a tree
树的构造



stump
树桩



cross section of a trunk
树干的横切面



EXAMPLES OF TREES
树木举例



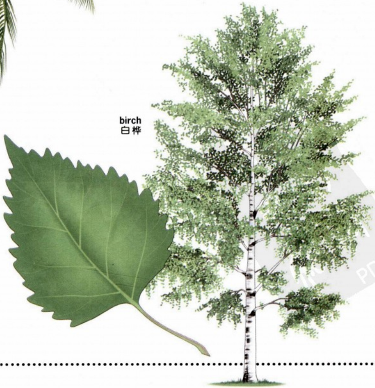
palm tree
棕榈



weeping willow
垂柳



birch
白桦



CONIFER
松柏目植物







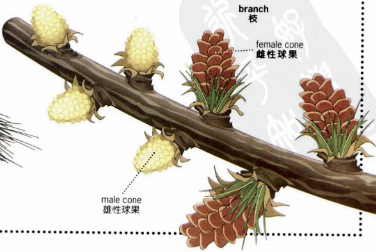


TYPES OF LEAVES
树叶的种类



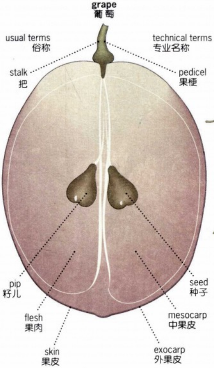




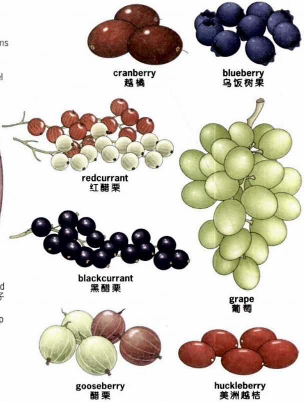


FLESHY FRUITS: BERRY FRUITS
肉质果：浆果

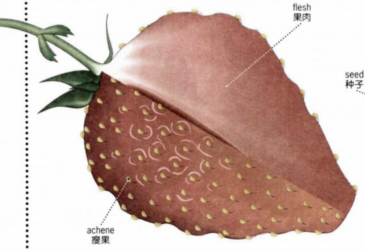
section of a berry
浆果切面



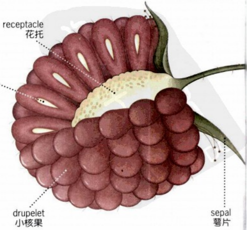
MAJOR TYPES OF BERRIES
浆果的主要种类



section of a strawberry
草莓切面

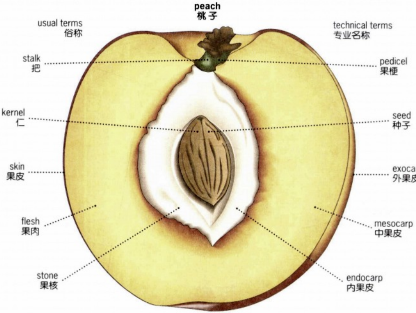


section of a raspberry
覆盆子切面

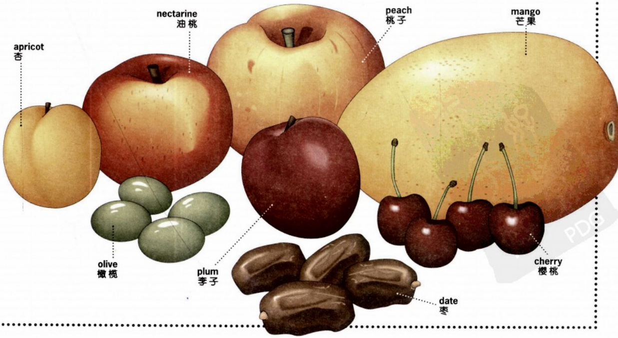


FLESHY STONE FRUITS
肉质核果

section of a stone fruit
核果切面

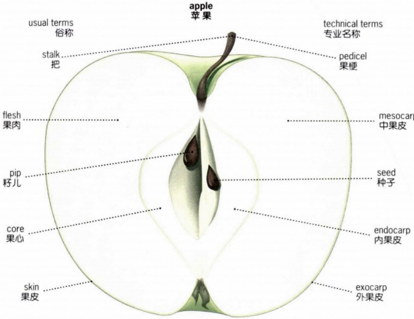


MAJOR TYPES OF STONE FRUITS
核果的主要种类

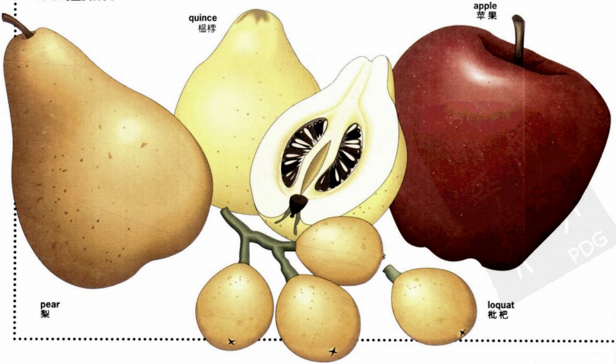


FLESHY POME FRUITS
肉质梨果

section of a pome fruit
梨果切面

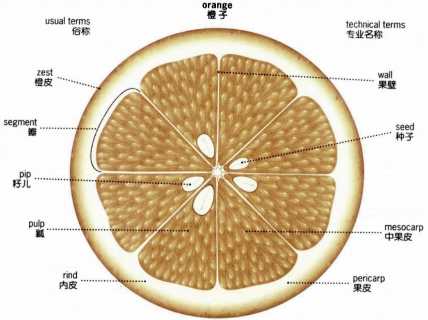


MAJOR TYPES OF POME FRUITS
梨果的主要种类

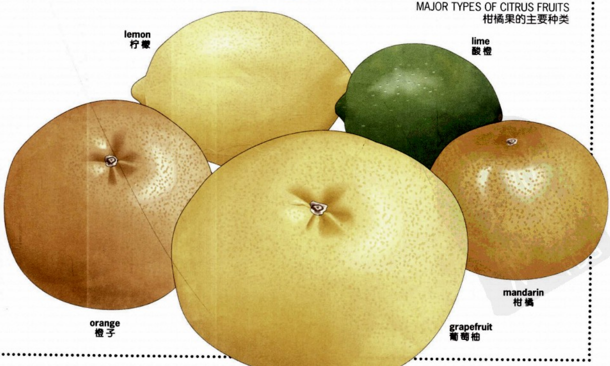


FLESHY FRUITS: CITRUS FRUITS
肉质果：柑橘果

section of a citrus fruit
柑橘果切面

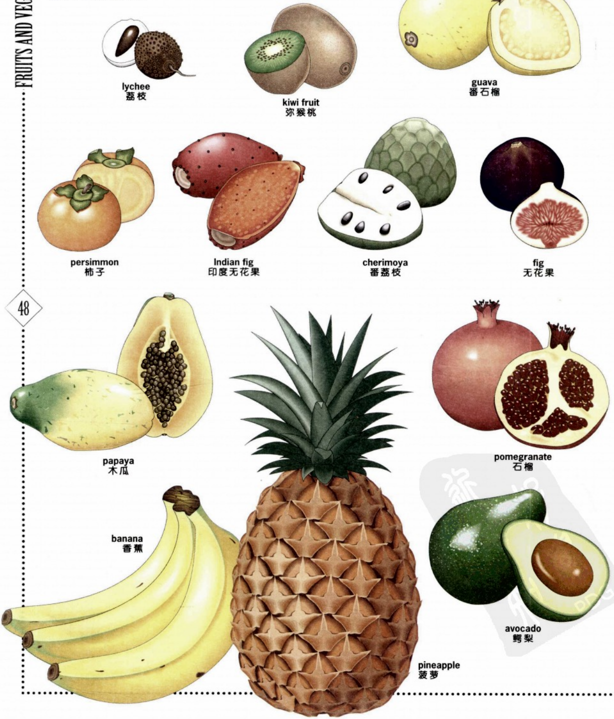


MAJOR TYPES OF CITRUS FRUITS
柑橘果的主要种类



TROPICAL FRUITS
热带水果

MAJOR TYPES OF TROPICAL FRUITS
热带水果的主要种类



VEGETABLES
蔬菜

INFLORESCENT VEGETABLES
花菜类



cauliflower
花椰菜

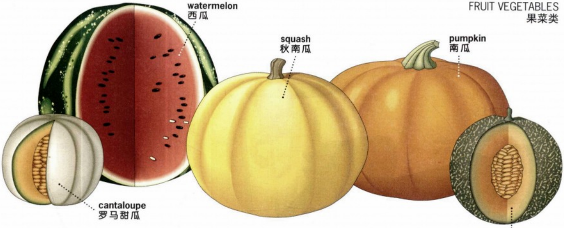


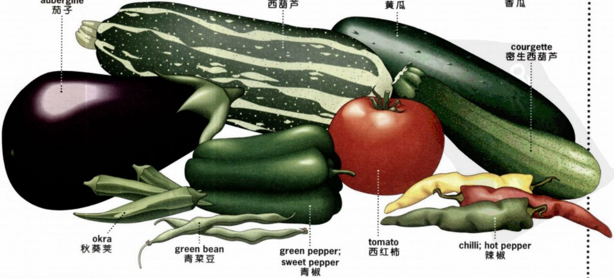
broccoli
花茎甘蓝



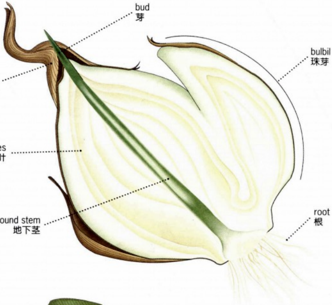
artichoke
洋蓟

FRUIT VEGETABLES
果菜类

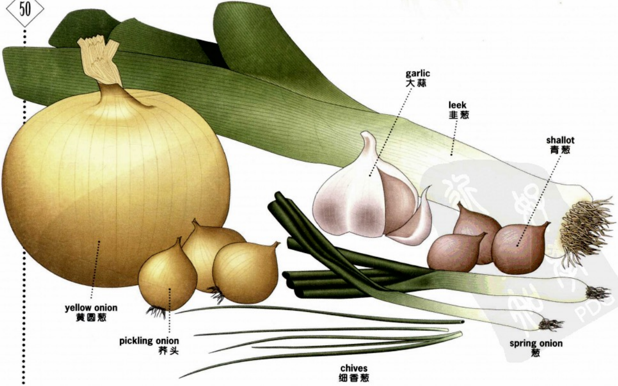




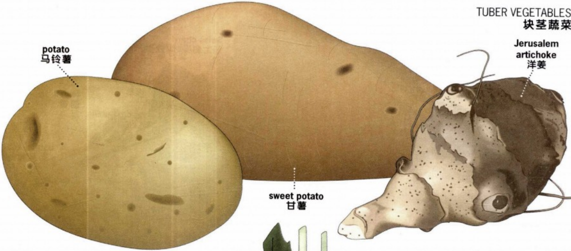
VEGETABLES
蔬菜



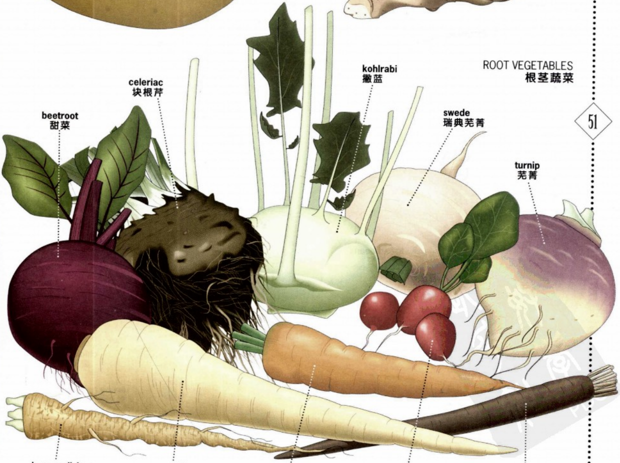
BULB VEGETABLES
球茎蔬菜



TUBER VEGETABLES 块茎蔬菜



ROOT VEGETABLES 根茎蔬菜

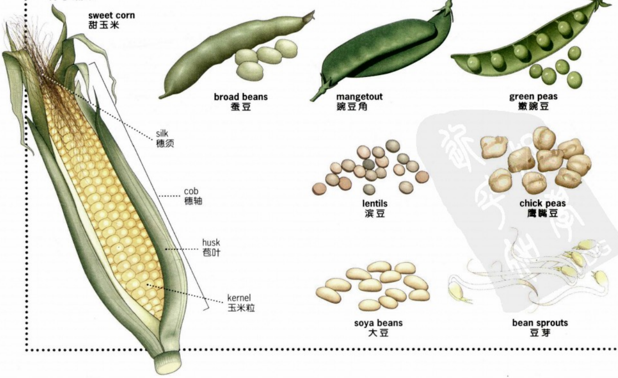


VEGETABLES
蔬菜

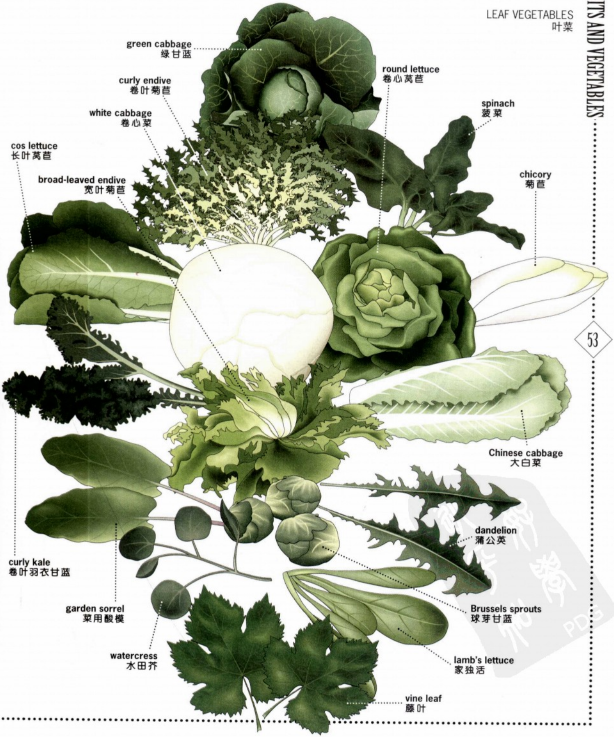
STALK VEGETABLES
茎叶蔬菜



SEED VEGETABLES
种子蔬菜



LEAF VEGETABLES
叶菜



GARDENING
园艺



trowel
小铲



hand fork
手提叉



hand cultivator
园用手耘锄



secateurs
整枝剪刀

lawnmower
园圃割草机



watering can
喷水壶


rake
长柄耙
fork
园艺叉
spade
园艺铲
shovel
铁锹
lawn rake
草坪耙
wheelbarrow
独轮车
compost bin
堆肥箱

INSECTS AND SPIDER
昆虫与蜘蛛



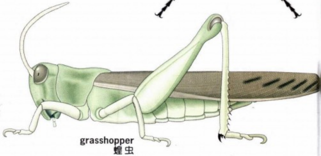
ant
蚂蚁



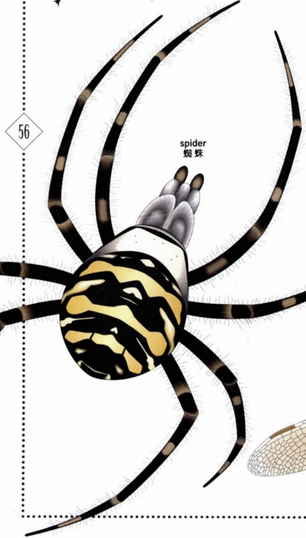
ladybird
瓢虫



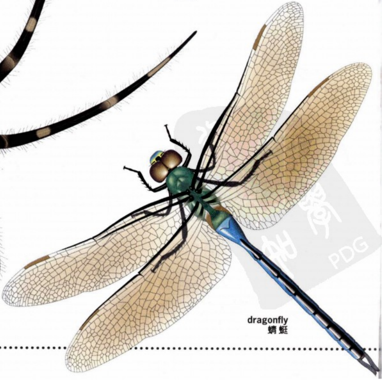
fly
苍蝇



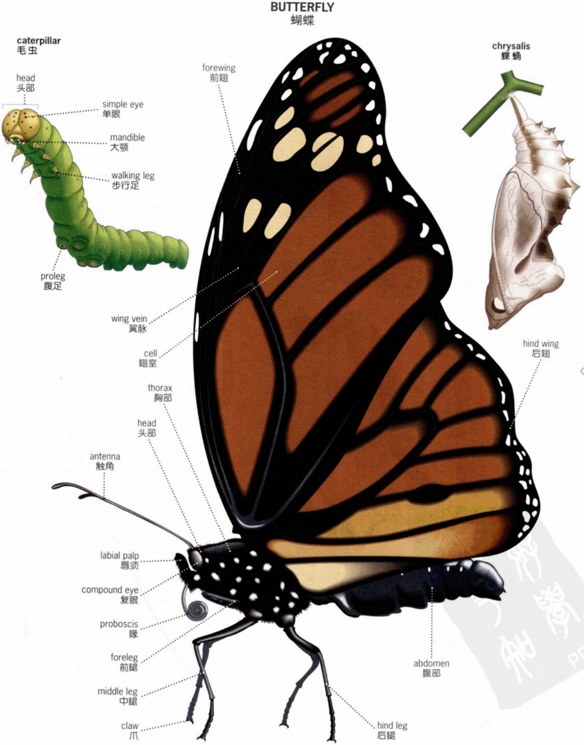
grasshopper
蝗虫



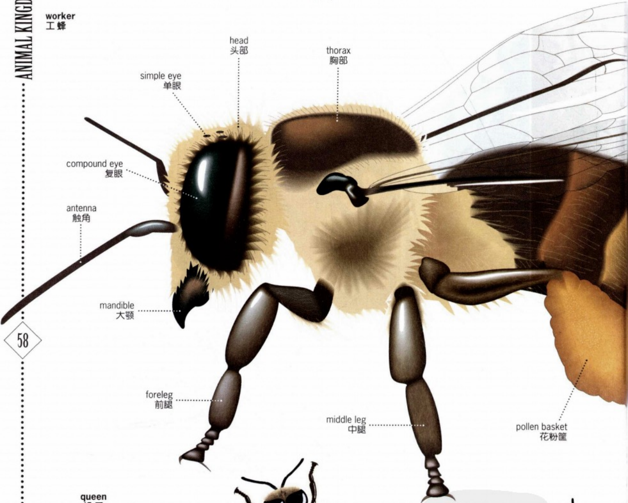
spider
蜘蛛



dragonfly
蜻蜓


BUTTERFLY
蝴蝶
caterpillar
毛虫
head
头部
simple eye
单眼
mandible
大颚
walking leg
步行足
proleg
腹足
chrysalis
蝶蛹
forewing
前翅
wing vein
翼脉
cell
翅室
hind wing
后翅
thorax
胸部
head
头部
antenna
触角
labial palp
唇须
compound eye
复眼
proboscis
喙
foreleg
前腿
middle leg
中腿
claw
爪
hind leg
后腿
abdomen
腹部

HONEYBEE
蜜蜂



queen
蜂后

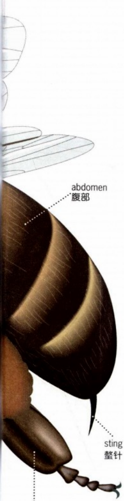




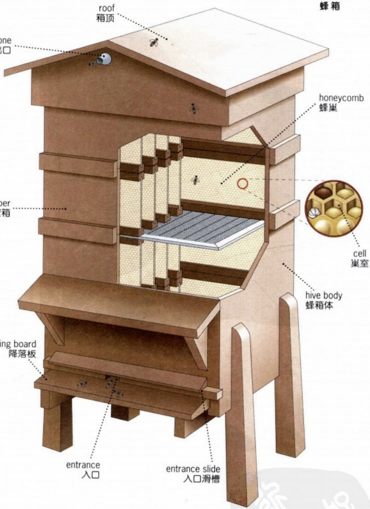
drone
雄蜂



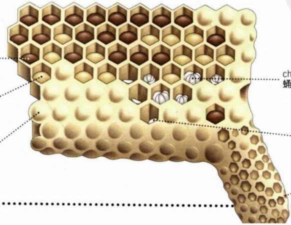
worker
工蜂



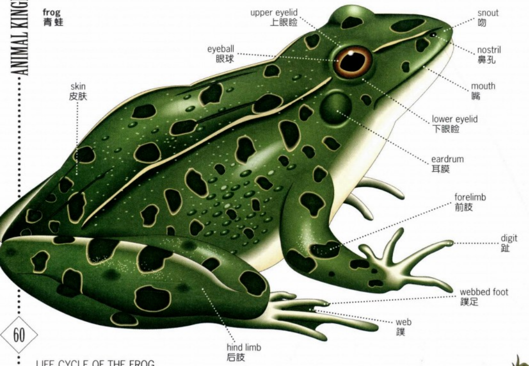
hive
蜂箱



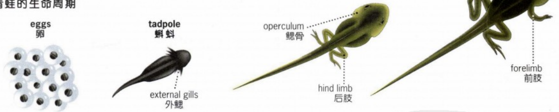
honeycomb section
蜂巢切面



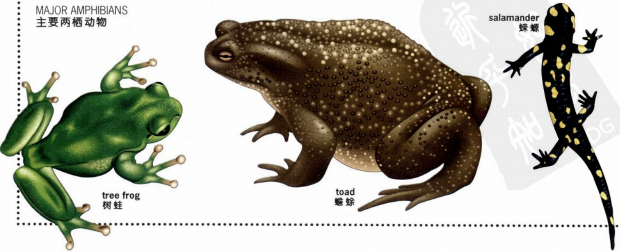
AMPHIBIANS
两栖动物



LIFE CYCLE OF THE FROG
青蛙的生命周期



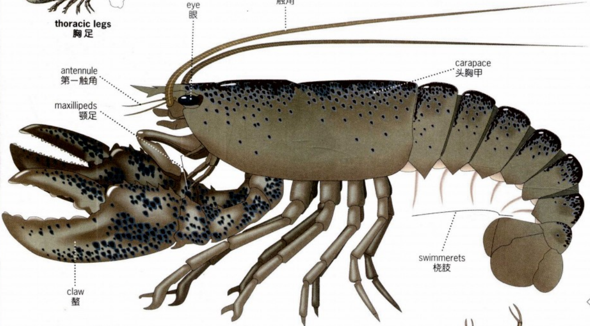
MAJOR AMPHIBIANS
主要两栖动物

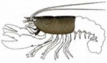


CRUSTACEANS
甲壳纲动物

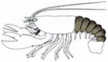


thoracic legs
胸足

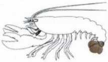




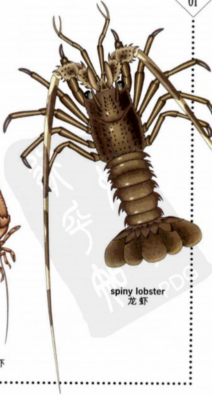
cephalothorax
头胸部



abdomen
腹部



tail
尾部



spiny lobster
龙虾

MAJOR EDIBLE CRUSTACEANS
主要的可食用甲壳纲动物



prawn
虾



crayfish
淡水螯虾



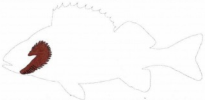
crab
螃蟹

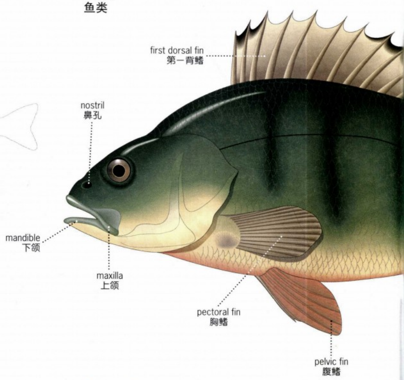


scampi
挪威海螯虾

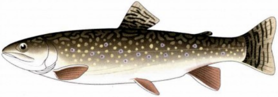
FISHES
鱼类

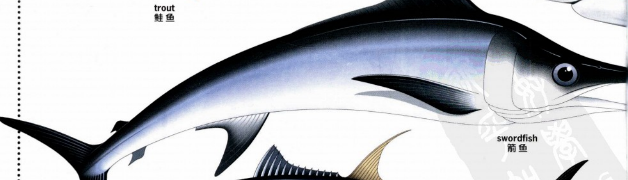
MORPHOLOGY
形态

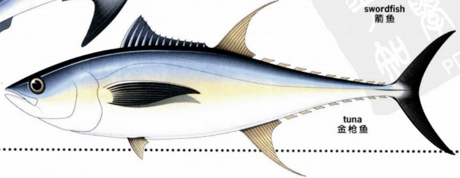

gills
鳃

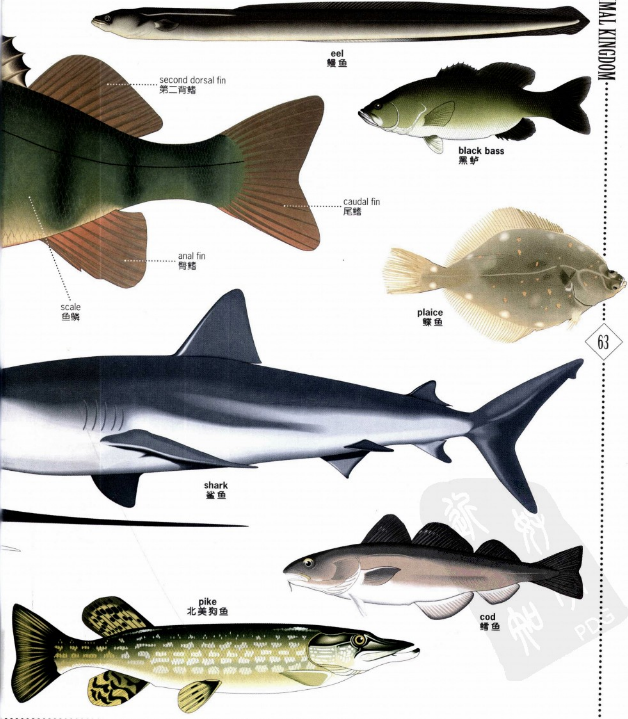



sea horse
海马


trout
鲑鱼

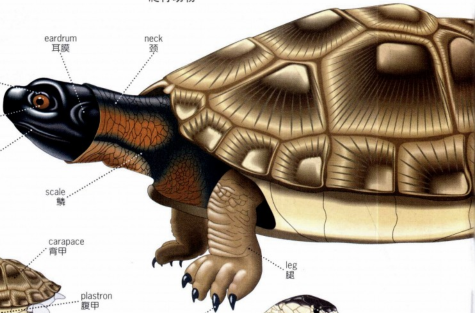

swordfish
箭鱼


tuna
金枪鱼

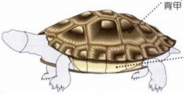

eel
鳗鱼
second dorsal fin
第二背鳍
black bass
黑鲈
caudal fin
尾鳍
anal fin
臀鳍
scale
鱼鳞
plaice
鲽鱼
shark
鲨鱼
pike
北美狗鱼
cod
鳕鱼

REPTILES
爬行动物

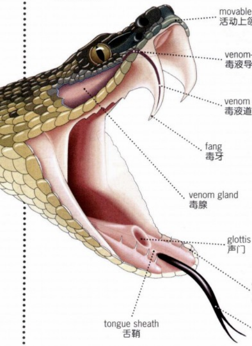
turtle
海龟



shell
龟壳



venomous snake's head
毒蛇的头部

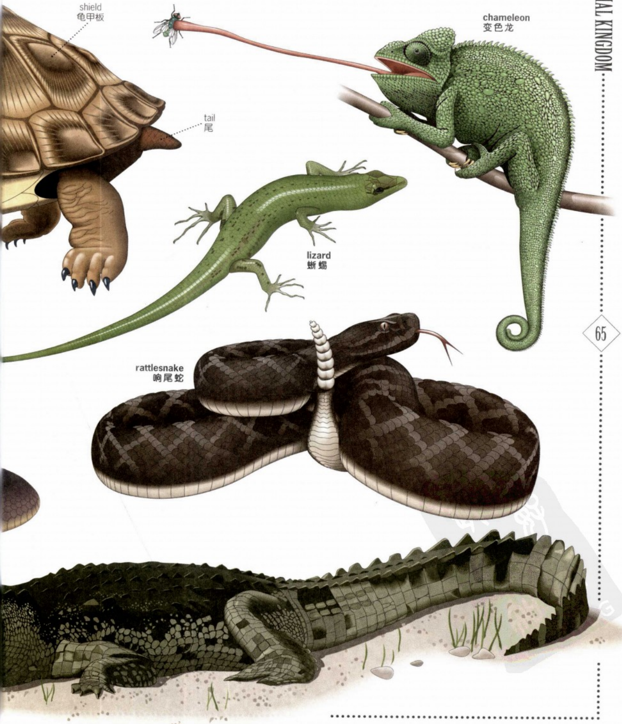




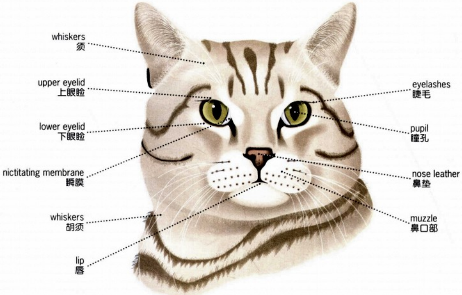
cobra
眼镜蛇



crocodile
鳄鱼

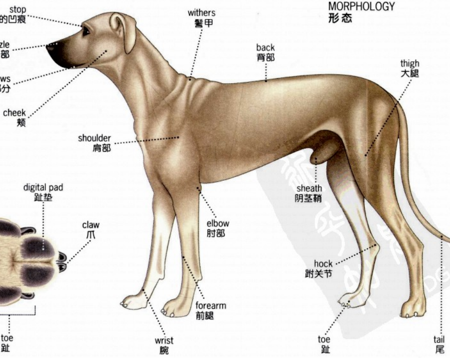

shield
龟甲板
tail
尾
chameleon
变色龙
lizard
蜥蜴
rattlesnake
响尾蛇

CAT
猫

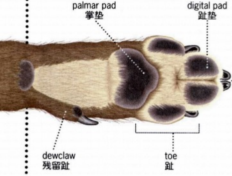


DOG
犬

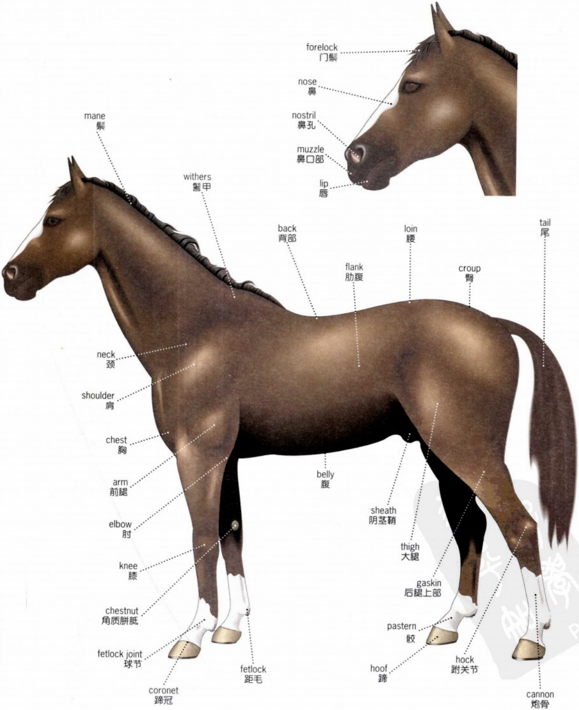
MORPHOLOGY
形态



dog's forepaw
狗的前爪



HORSE
马


forelock
门鬃
nose
鼻
nostril
鼻孔
muzzle
鼻口部
lip
唇
mane
鬃
withers
鬐甲
back
背部
loin
腰
tail
尾
flank
肋腹
croup
臀
neck
颈
shoulder
肩
chest
胸
arm
前腿
elbow
肘
knee
膝
chestnut
角质胼胝
fetlock joint
球节
coronet
蹄冠
fetlock
距毛
belly
腹
sheath
阴茎鞘
thigh
大腿
gaskin
后腿上部
pastern
骹
hoof
蹄
hock
跗关节
cannon
炮骨

FARM ANIMALS
家禽与家畜



hen
母鸡



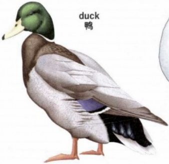
chick
小鸡



cock; rooster
公鸡



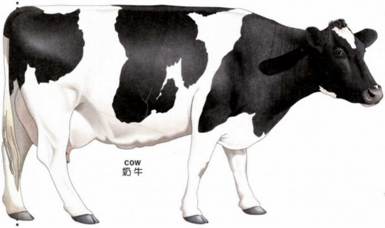
goose
鹅



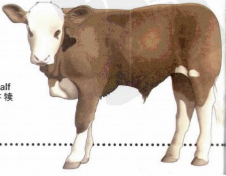
duck
鸭



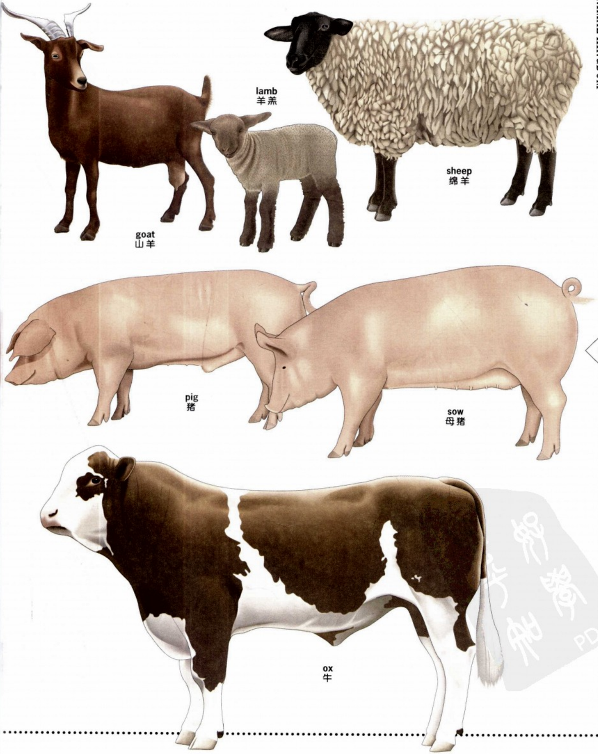
turkey
火鸡



cow
奶牛

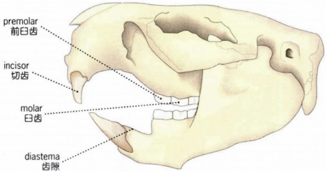


calf
牛犊


lamb
羊羔
sheep
绵羊
goat
山羊
pig
猪
sow
母猪
ox
牛

TYPES OF JAWS
颚的种类

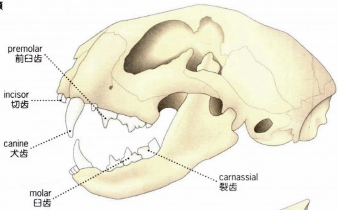
rodent's jaw
啮齿类动物的颚



beaver
海狸



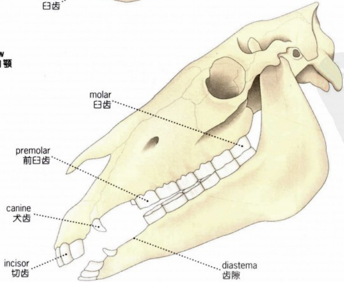
carnivore's jaw
食肉类动物的颚



lion
狮子



herbivore's jaw
食草类动物的颚



horse
马



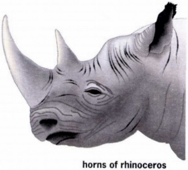
MAJOR TYPES OF HORNS
角的主要种类



horns of mouflon
欧洲盘羊的角



horns of giraffe
长颈鹿的角

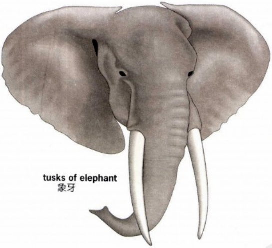


horns of rhinoceros
犀牛的角

MAJOR TYPES OF TUSKS
獠牙的主要种类



tusks of walrus
海象的长牙



tusks of elephant
象牙



tusks of wart hog
疣猪的獠牙

TYPES OF HOOFS
蹄的种类



one-toe hoof
单趾蹄



two-toed hoof
双趾蹄



three-toed hoof
三趾蹄

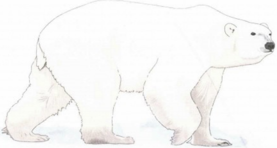


four-toed hoof
四趾蹄

WILD ANIMALS
野生动物



giraffe
长颈鹿





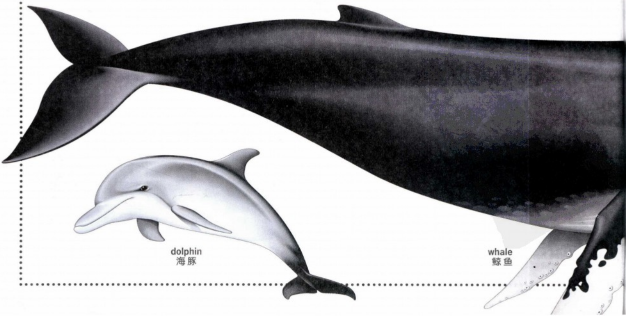
polar bear
北极熊



monkey
猴子

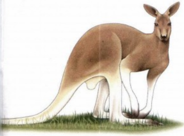


lion
狮子

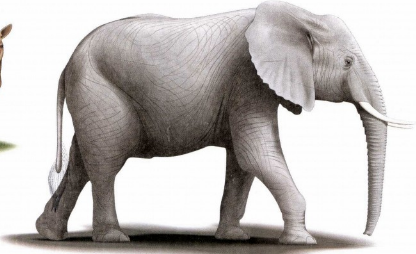


dolphin
海豚

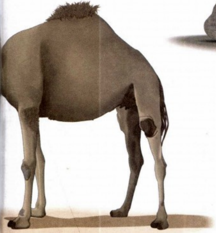
whale
鲸鱼



kangaroo
袋鼠



elephant
大象



dromedary (Arabian camel)
单峰骆驼（阿拉伯骆驼）



zebra
斑马



white-tailed deer
弗吉尼亚鹿(白尾鹿)





rhinoceros
犀牛

BIRD
鸟类

PRINCIPAL TYPES OF BILLS
鸟喙的主要种类



aquatic bird
水生鸟类



insectivorous bird
食虫鸟类



wading bird
涉禽



granivorous bird
食谷鸟类



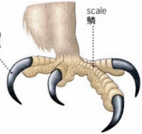
bird of prey
猛禽

MORPHOLOGY
形态



PRINCIPAL TYPES OF FEET
鸟爪的主要种类

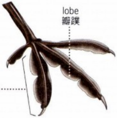
bird of prey
猛禽



aquatic bird
水生鸟类



aquatic bird
水生鸟类



perching bird
栖禽



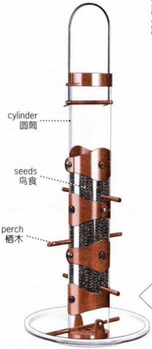
bird's nest
鸟巢

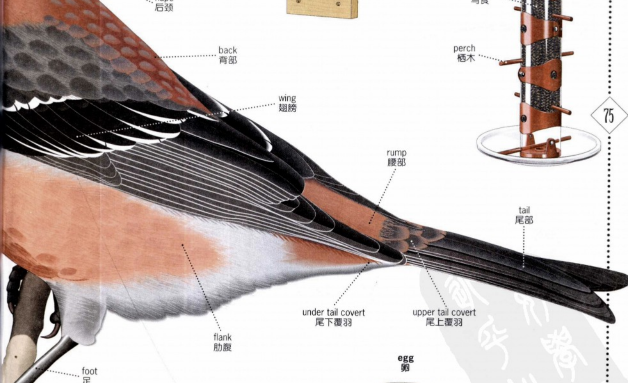


birdhouse
鸟舍

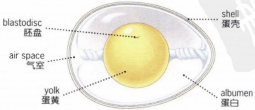


bird feeder
喂鸟器





egg
卵



EXAMPLES OF BIRDS
鸟类举例





robin
知更鸟



jay
蓝樫鸟



owl
猫头鹰



nightingale
夜莺

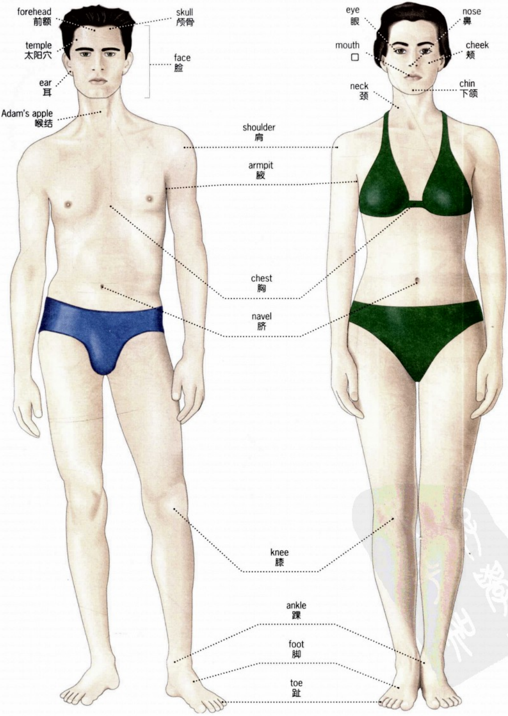


hummingbird
蜂鸟

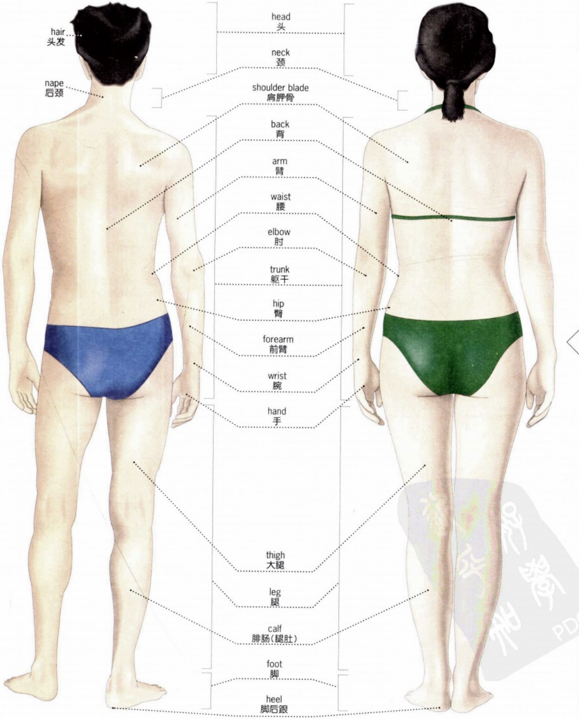


peacock
孔雀

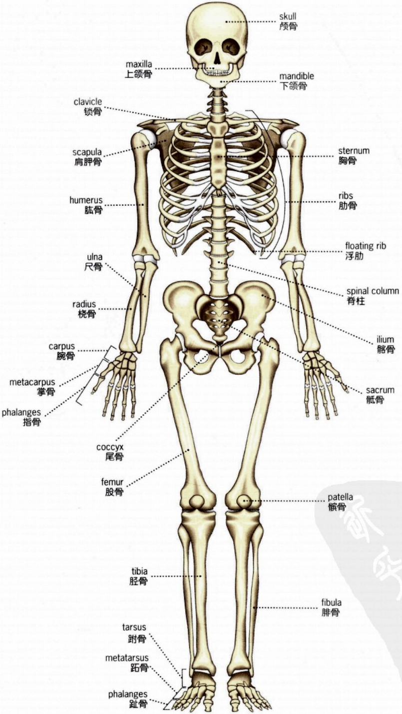
HUMAN BODY: ANTERIOR VIEW
人体：正面图



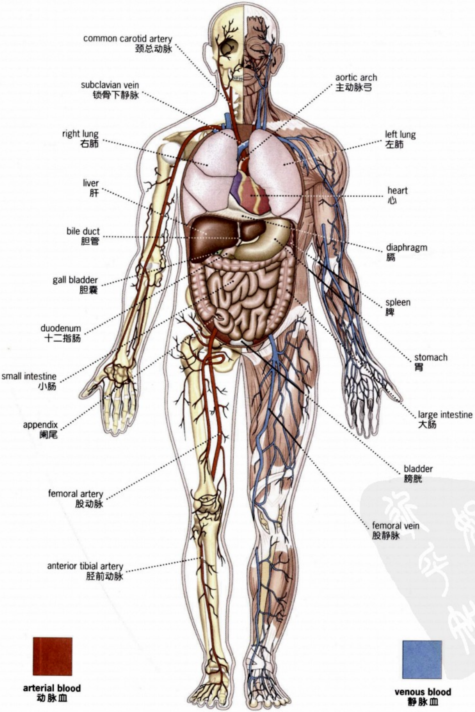
HUMAN BODY: POSTERIOR VIEW
人体：背面图



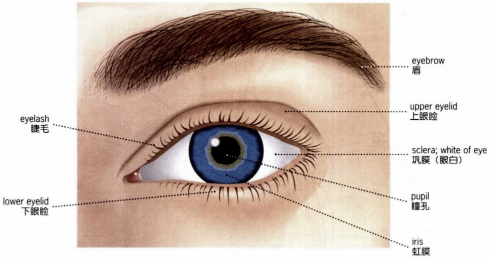
SKELETON
骨骼


skull
颅骨
maxilla
上颌骨
mandible
下颌骨
clavicle
锁骨
scapula
肩胛骨
sternum
胸骨
humerus
肱骨
ribs
肋骨
floating rib
浮肋
ulna
尺骨
spinal column
脊柱
radius
桡骨
ilium
髂骨
carpus
腕骨
metacarpus
掌骨
sacrum
骶骨
phalanges
指骨
coccyx
尾骨
femur
股骨
patella
髌骨
tibia
胫骨
fibula
腓骨
tarsus
跗骨
metatarsus
跖骨
phalanges
趾骨

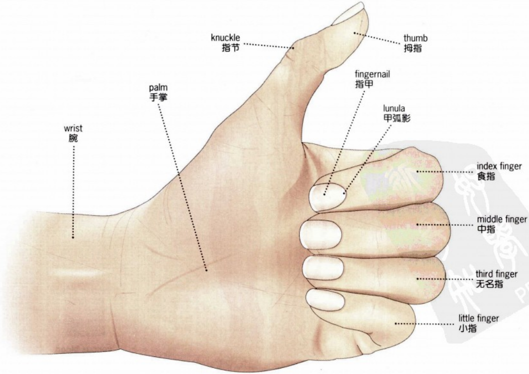
HUMAN ANATOMY
人体解剖图



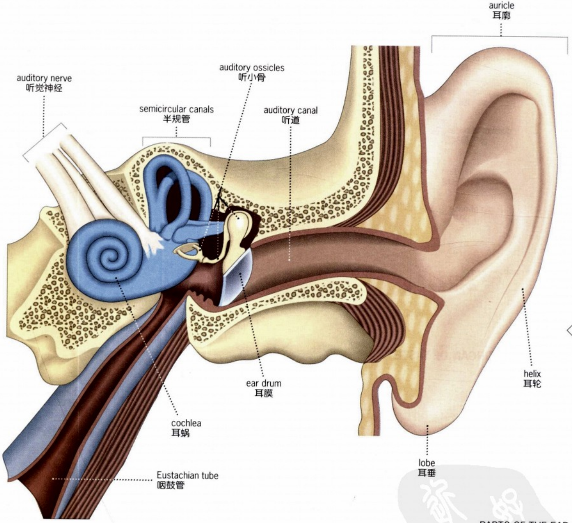
EYE: THE ORGAN OF SIGHT
眼睛：视觉器官



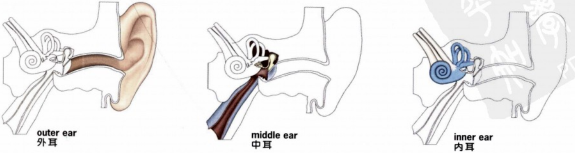
HAND: THE ORGAN OF TOUCH
手：触觉器官



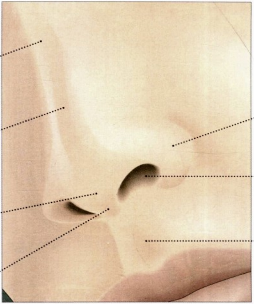
EAR: THE ORGAN OF HEARING
耳：听觉器官



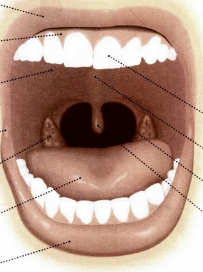
PARTS OF THE EAR
耳朵的组成部分



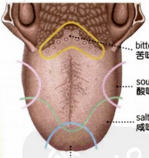
NOSE: THE ORGAN OF SMELL
鼻：嗅觉器官



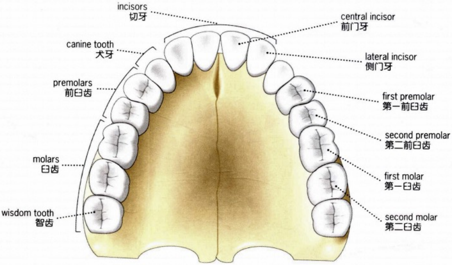
MOUTH: THE ORGAN OF TASTE
口：味觉器官



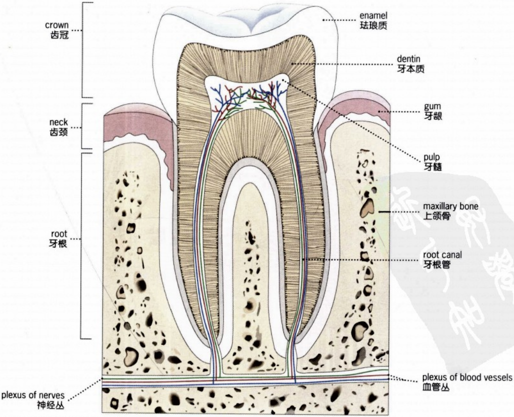
taste sensations
味觉



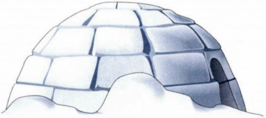
HUMAN DENTURE
人的牙齿



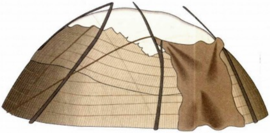
cross section of a molar
臼齿切面



TRADITIONAL HOUSES
传统房屋



igloo
（因努伊特人的）拱形圆顶小屋



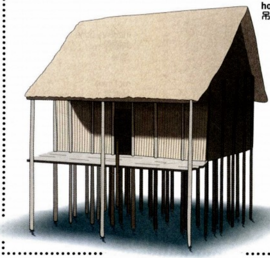
wigwam
印第安棚屋



log cabin
小木屋



mud hut
小土屋

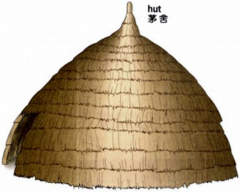


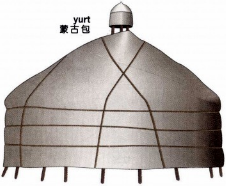
house on stilts
吊脚楼



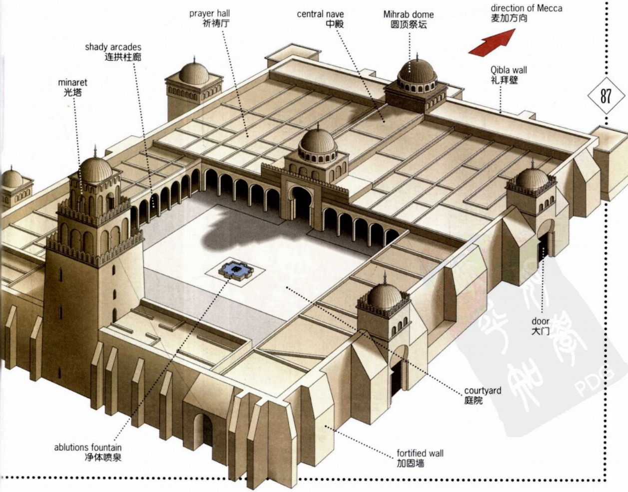
tepee
印第安圆锥帐篷



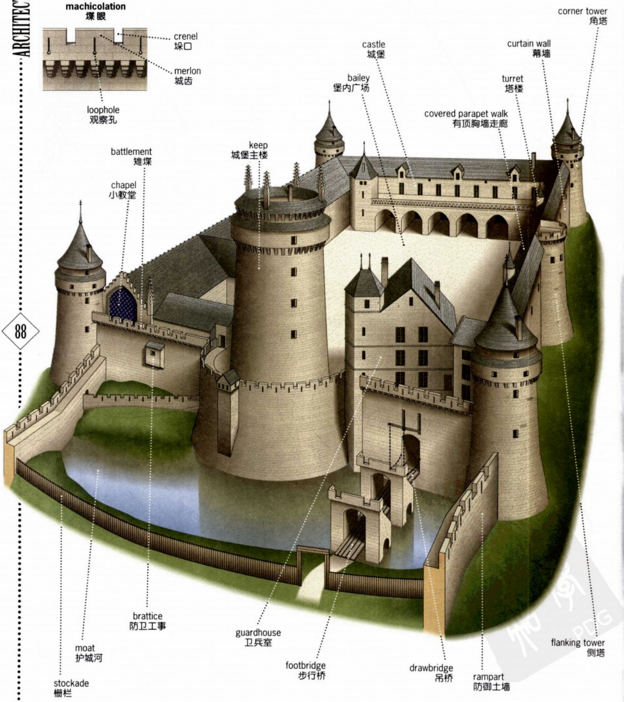

hut
茅舍


yurt
蒙古包

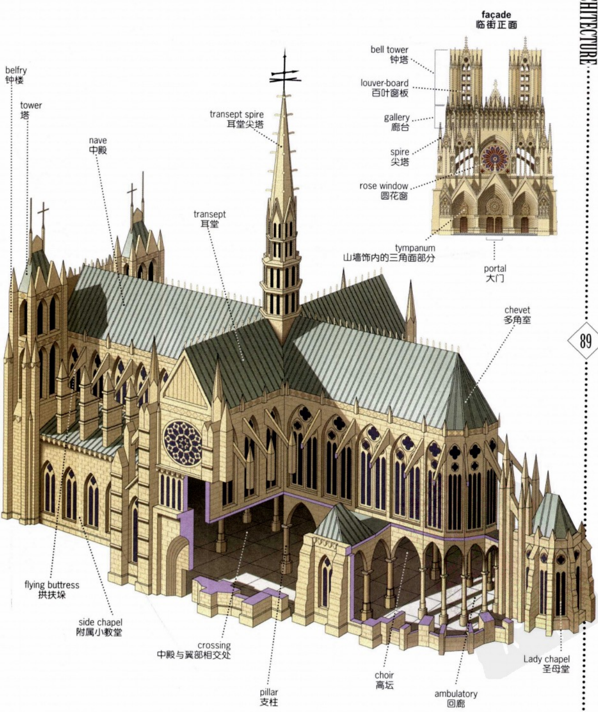
MOSQUE
清真寺


prayer hall
祈祷厅
central nave
中殿
Mihrab dome
圆顶祭坛
direction of Mecca
麦加方向
shady arcades
连拱柱廊
minaret
光塔
Qibla wall
礼拜壁
door
大门
courtyard
庭院
ablutions fountain
净体喷泉
fortified wall
加固墙

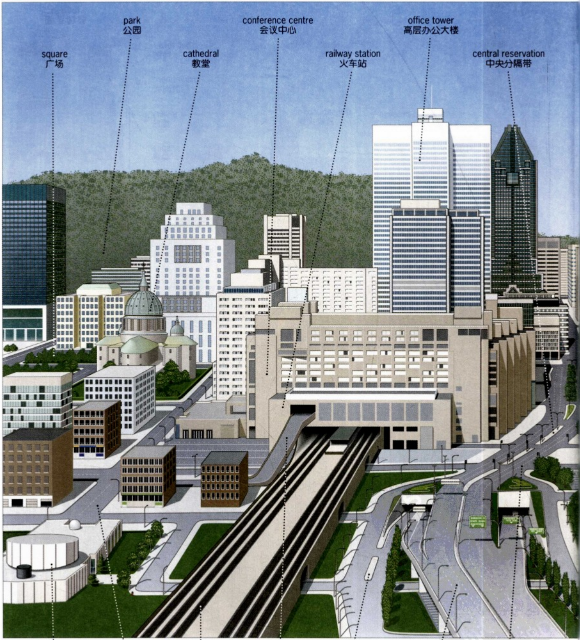
CASTLE
城堡

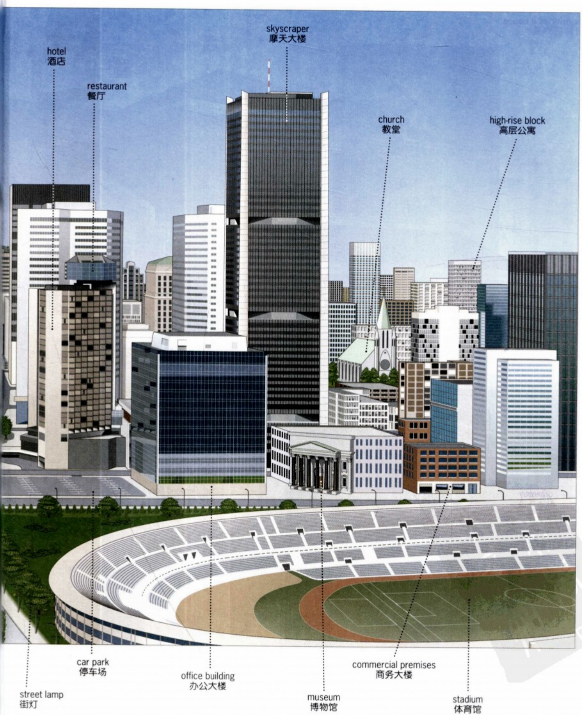

machicolation
堞眼
crenel
垛口
merlon
城齿
loophole
观察孔
castle
城堡
bailey
堡内广场
corner tower
角塔
curtain wall
幕墙
turret
塔楼
covered parapet walk
有顶胸墙走廊
keep
城堡主楼
battlement
雉堞
chapel
小教堂
brattice
防卫工事
moat
护城河
stockade
栅栏
guardhouse
卫兵室
footbridge
步行桥
drawbridge
吊桥
rampart
防御土墙
flanking tower
侧塔

GOTHIC CATHEDRAL
哥特式大教堂



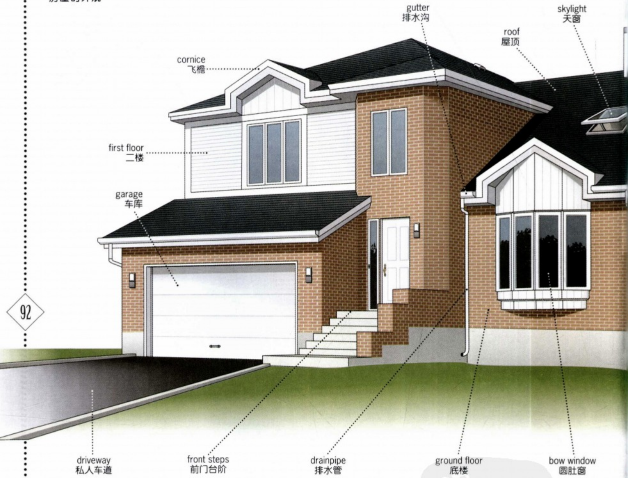
CITY CENTRE
市中心



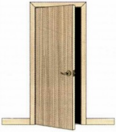

skyscraper
摩天大楼
hotel
酒店
restaurant
餐厅
church
教堂
high-rise block
高层公寓
street lamp
街灯
car park
停车场
office building
办公大楼
museum
博物馆
commercial premises
商务大楼
stadium
体育馆

HOUSE
房屋

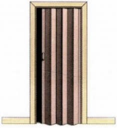
exterior of a house
房屋的外观



TYPES OF DOORS
房门的类型



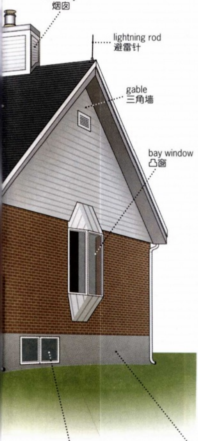
conventional door
普通房门



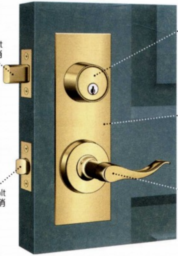
sliding folding door
滑动折叠门



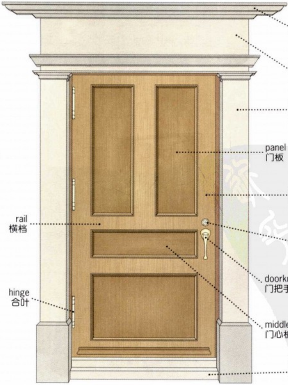
folding door
折叠门

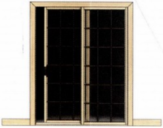


lock
门锁



door
门





sliding door
滑动门

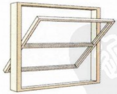
WINDOW
窗户



TYPES OF WINDOWS
窗户的类型


casement window (inward opening)
竖铰链窗(内开式)


casement window (outward opening)
竖铰链窗(外开式)


horizontal pivoting window
水平轴窗


sliding window
滑动窗


sliding folding window
滑动折叠窗

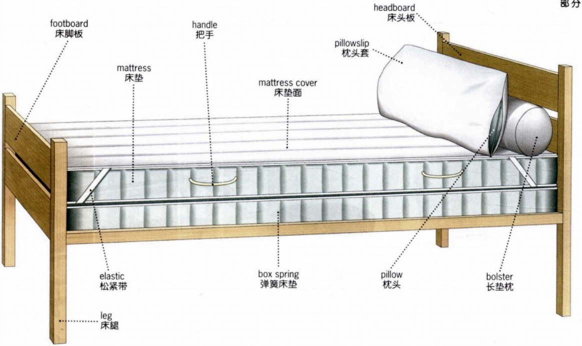

vertical pivoting window
竖轴窗


sash window
框格窗

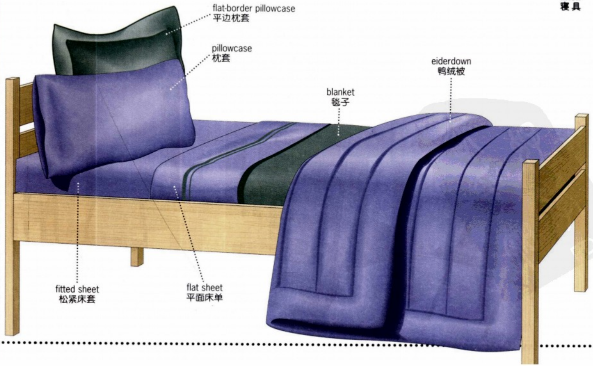

louvered window
半百叶窗

BED
床

parts
部分



linen
寝具



SEATS
座具



three-seater sofa / settee
长沙发



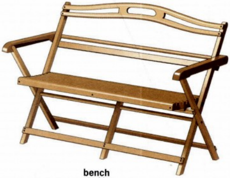
two-seater sofa / settee
双人沙发



armchair
扶手椅



footstool; pouffe
脚凳



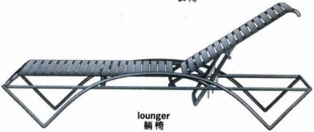
bench
长椅



bar stool
高脚凳



stool
凳子



lounger
躺椅



folding chair
折叠椅



rocking chair
摇椅



stacking chairs
叠椅

TABLE AND CHAIRS
桌椅

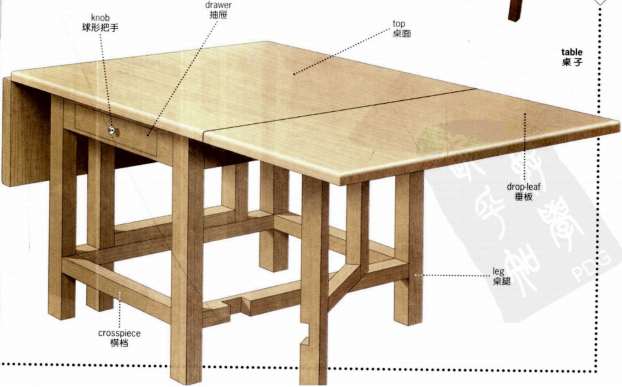
side chair
单人椅



carver
扶手椅



table
桌子



LIGHTS
灯具

spotlight
活动式投射灯



standard lamp
落地灯





ceiling fitting
天花板顶灯



hanging pendant
吊灯

table lamp
台灯

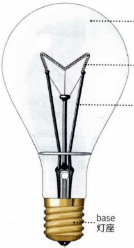




wall fitting
壁灯

LIGHTING
照明设施

incandescent lamp
白炽灯



bulb
灯泡



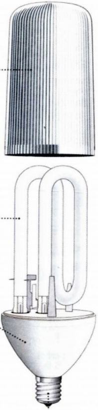


screw base
螺口灯座



bayonet base
卡口灯座

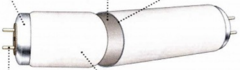
energy saving bulb
节能灯泡



tungsten-halogen lamp
钨丝卤素灯泡

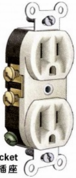


fluorescent tube
荧光灯管



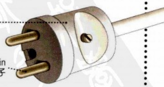


switch
开关

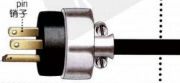


three-pin socket
三脚插座

European plug
欧式插座



American plug
美式插座



GLASSWARE
玻璃器皿

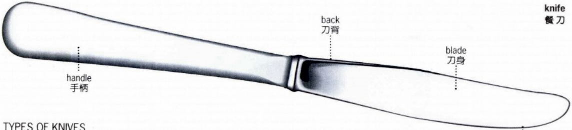


DINNERWARE
餐具



CUTLERY
刀、叉、匙

knife
餐刀



TYPES OF KNIVES
餐刀的种类



butter knife
黄油刀



cheese knife
奶酪刀

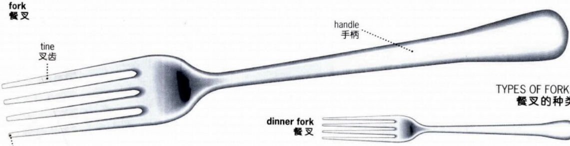


dinner knife
餐刀



steak knife
牛排刀

fork
餐叉



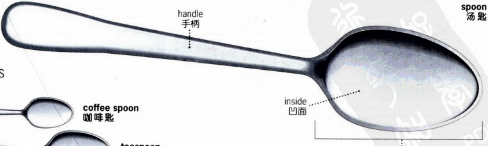
TYPES OF FORKS
餐叉的种类

dinner fork
餐叉

fondue fork
涮肉叉



spoon
汤匙



TYPES OF SPOONS
汤匙的种类



coffee spoon
咖啡匙



teaspoon
茶匙



soup spoon
汤匙

KITCHEN UTENSILS
厨房用具



ladle
长柄勺



potato masher
马铃薯捣烂器



spatula
刮铲



whisk
搅拌器



egg beater
打蛋器



measuring spoons
量匙



nutcracker
坚果钳



lever corkscrew
杠杆式瓶塞钻



bottle opener
启瓶器



peeler
削皮刀



rolling pin
擀面杖



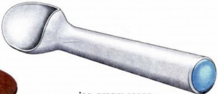
tin opener
罐头起子



spaghetti tongs
(意大利式细)面条夹



funnel
漏斗



ice-cream scoop
冰淇淋勺



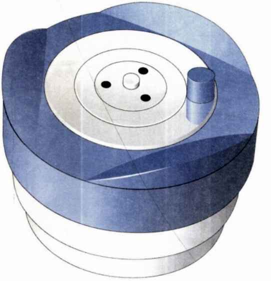
colander
滤器



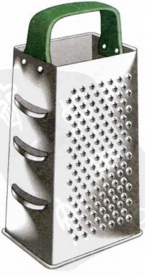
lemon squeezer
柠檬榨汁机



strainer
筛网



salad spinner
沙拉搅拌器



grater
磨碎机

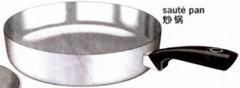
COOKING UTENSILS
烹调用具



stockpot; casserole
什锦锅



frying pan
煎锅

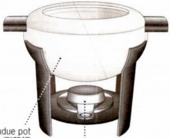


sauté pan
炒锅



wok
炒菜锅

fondue set
涮菜锅具



double boiler
双层锅



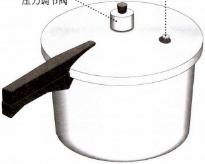
saucepan
(有盖长柄的)深平底锅



vegetable steamer
蔬菜蒸笼



pressure cooker
高压锅



roasting pans
烤锅



KITCHEN APPLIANCES
厨房器具

automatic filter coffee maker
自动滴漏咖啡煮具





kettle
水壶

hand mixer
手提搅拌器



blender
搅和器



hand blender
手提搅和器



toaster
烤面包炉

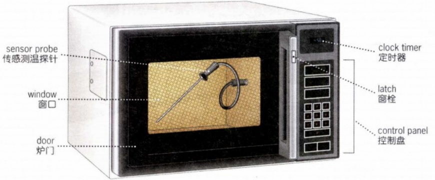


FRIDGE FREEZER
冰箱



COOKING APPLIANCES
烹调器具

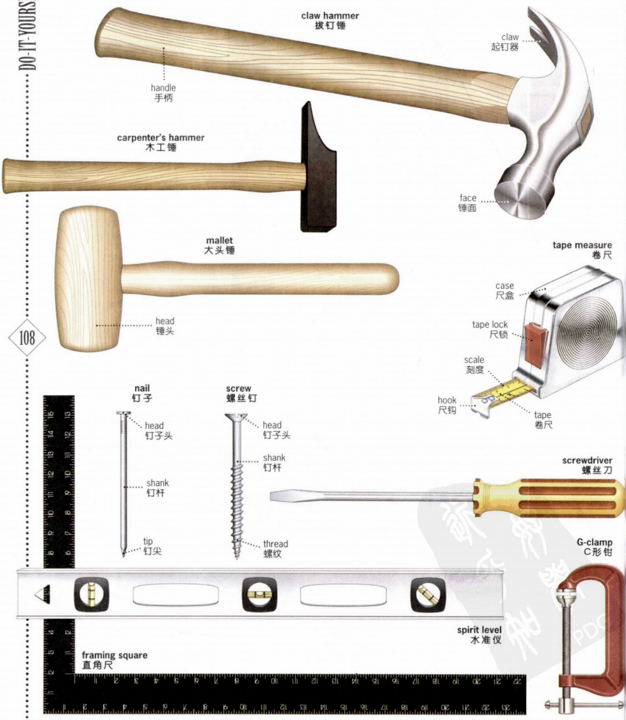
microwave oven
微波炉



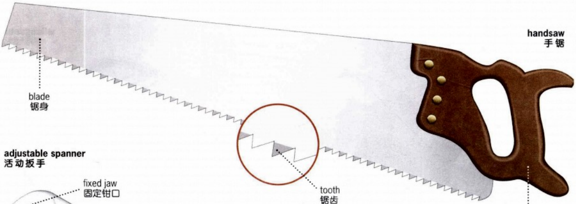
electric cooker
电灶



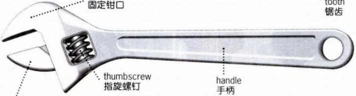
CARPENTRY TOOLS
木工工具



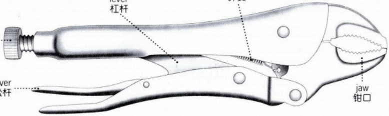
handsaw
手锯



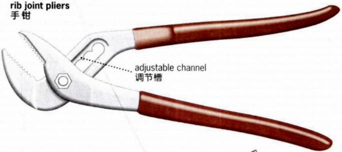
adjustable spanner
活动扳手



locking pliers
锁紧老虎钳



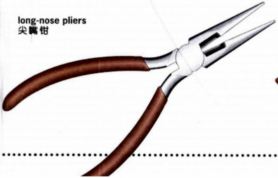
rib joint pliers
手钳



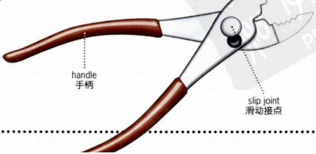
bolt
螺栓



long-nose pliers
尖嘴钳

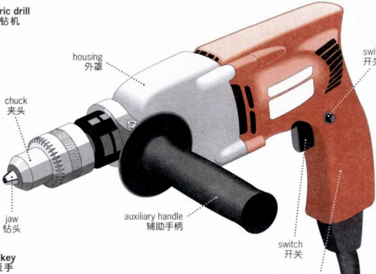


slip joint pliers
鲤鱼钳

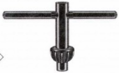


ELECTRIC TOOLS
电动工具

electric drill
电动钻机




chuck key
夹头扳手



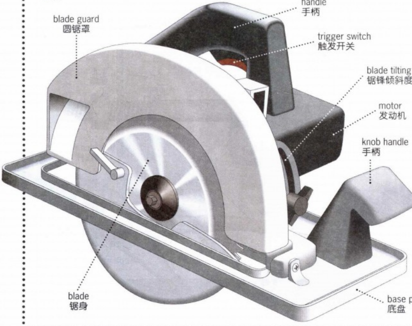
twist drill
麻花钻



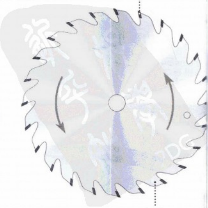
auger bit
木螺钻



circular saw
圆锯



circular saw blade
圆锯锯片



PAINTING UPKEEP
粉刷维修

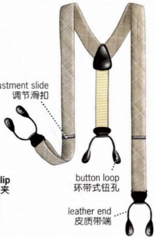


MEN'S CLOTHING
男式服装

shirt
衬衣



braces
吊裤带



brace clip
吊裤带夹



tie
领带



belt
皮带



trousers
裤子



boxer shorts
拳击短裤



vest
圆领背心



briefs
贴身短裤



double-breasted jacket
双排扣短上衣



duffle coat
带帽粗呢风雪大衣



cap
帽子



bobble hat
绒线帽



hunting cap
猎帽



bomber jacket
短夹克



windcheater
防风夹克



WOMEN'S CLOTHING
女式服装



toque
无边女帽



knitted hat
针织帽



balaclava
巴拉克拉瓦盔式帽



beret
贝雷帽



blouse
宽松女上衣



double-breasted jacket
双排扣短上衣



suit
女套装



overcoat
大衣



poncho
南美套头披风



dress
连衣裙

jeans
牛仔裤



ski pants
滑雪裤



shorts
短裤



Bermuda shorts
百慕大短裤



straight skirt
直筒裙



culottes
裙裤



pleated skirt
百褶裙

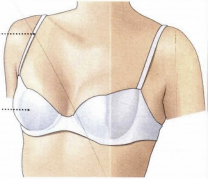


WOMEN'S CLOTHING
女式服装

pyjamas
睡衣裤



bra
胸罩



pants
短裤





dressing gown
晨衣

waist slip
半截短衬裙



SWEATERS
毛衣



cardigan
开襟羊毛衫



crew neck sweater
水手领毛衣

polo neck
高圆翻领套头毛衣



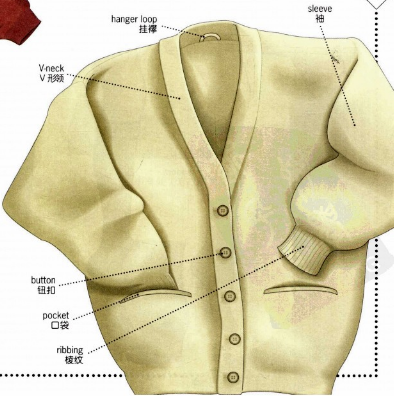
polo shirt
马球衫



slipover
毛背心



V-neck cardigan
V形领开襟羊毛衫



GLOVES AND STOCKINGS
手套与袜子

gloves
手套





driving glove
赛车手套



mitten
连指手套

sock
短袜





short sock
踝袜



sock
短袜



knee-high sock
及膝袜



stocking
长袜



tights
紧身袜裤

SHOES
鞋


walking boot
耐磨高帮鞋
slingback
露跟女鞋
pump
软底低跟女便鞋
deck shoe
网球鞋
thigh-boot
（长及大腿的）长筒靴
court
女式无带浅口轻便鞋
espadrille
踝带布面平底凉鞋
slip-on; loafer
无带便鞋
moccasin
莫卡辛鞋（无后跟软皮鞋）
mule
拖鞋
boot
长筒靴
ankle boot
及踝靴

SPORTSWEAR
运动服

EXERCISE WEAR
健身服



singlet
大圆领背心



swimsuit
女游泳衣



leotard
紧身连衣裤

TRACK SUIT
径赛服



sweatshirt
宽松无领长袖运动衫



jogging pants
慢跑长运动裤



hooded sweatshirt
带帽运动衫



anorak
带风帽夹克



overtrousers
长运动裤

EXERCISE WEAR
健身服



footless tights
无足紧身裤



leg-warmer
暖腿套



swimming trunks
游泳裤

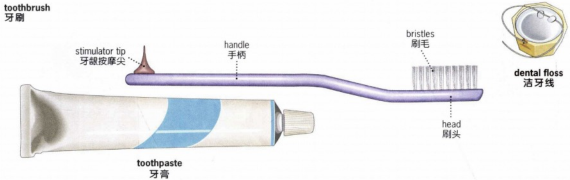


boxer shorts
拳击短裤

running shoe; trainer
跑鞋



DENTAL CARE
牙齿保健



HAIRDRESSING
美发



LEATHER GOODS
皮革制品

drawstring bag
束带单肩背包



knapsack
背包





wallet
钱包

key case
钥匙包



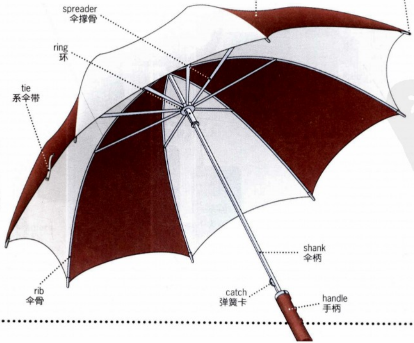
coin purse
零钱包



GLASSES; SPECTACLES
眼镜



UMBRELLA
伞



telescopic umbrella
折叠伞



COMMUNICATION BY TELEPHONE
电话通信

telephone set
电话机



telephone answering machine
电话答录机



pay phone
投币式公用电话



push-button telephone
按键电话机



portable cellular telephone
便携式无线通讯电话



cordless telephone
无绳电话



PHOTOGRAPHY
摄影

single lens reflex (SLR) camera
单镜头反光式照相机



electronic flash
电子闪光灯



compact camera
袖珍相机



cassette film
胶卷筒



Polaroid® Land camera
拍立得®一次成像照相机



pocket camera
袖珍照相机



cartridge film
卡式胶片



film pack
盒式胶片



TELEVISION
电视

television set
电视机



remote control
遥控器



VIDEO
录像设备

videocassette recorder
盒式录像机

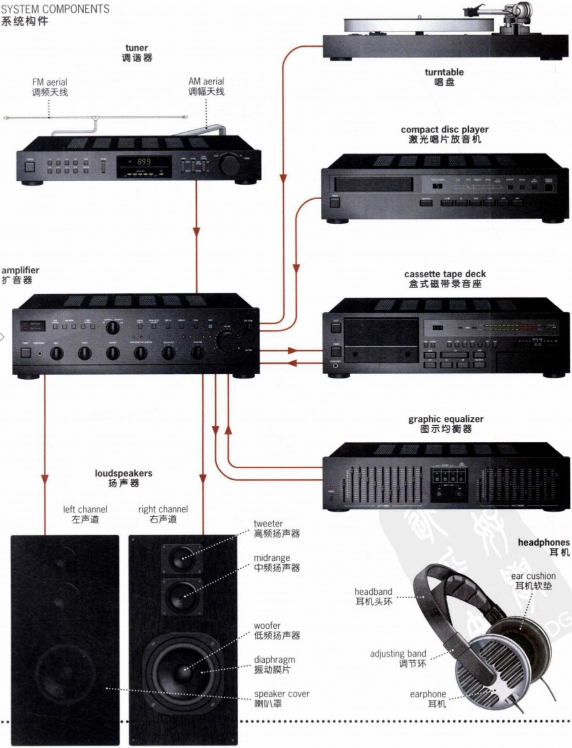


video camera
摄影机



HI-FI SYSTEM
立体音响系统

SYSTEM COMPONENTS
系统构件

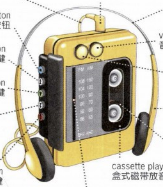


PORTABLE SOUND SYSTEMS
便携式音响系统

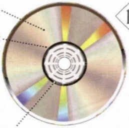
portable CD radio cassette recorder
便携式光盘盒式磁带收录放机



personal radio cassette player; Walkman®
随身听型盒式磁带收放音机



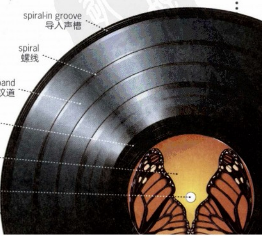
compact disc
光盘



cassette
盒式磁带

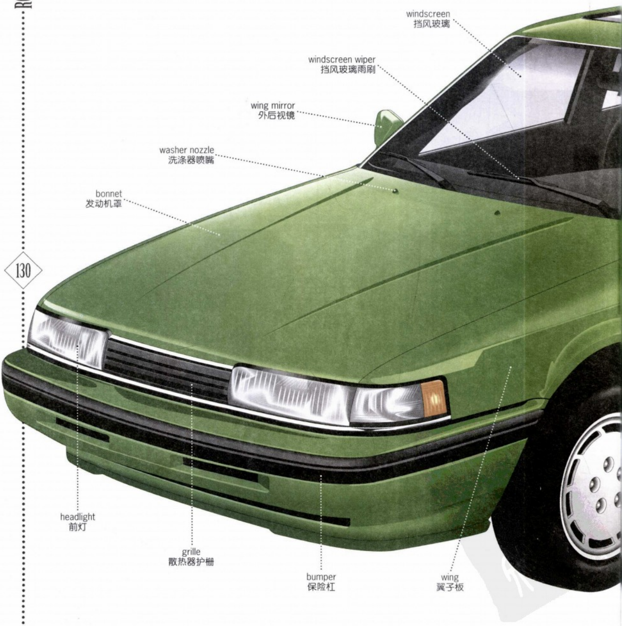


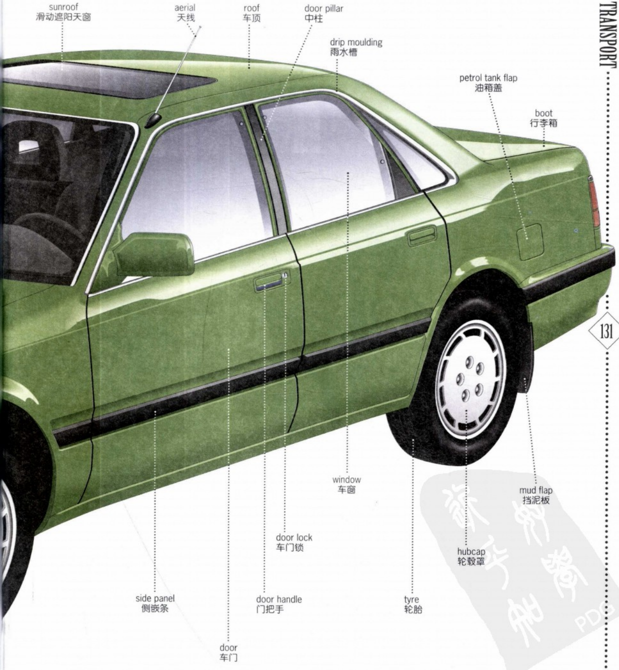
record
唱片



CAR
汽车

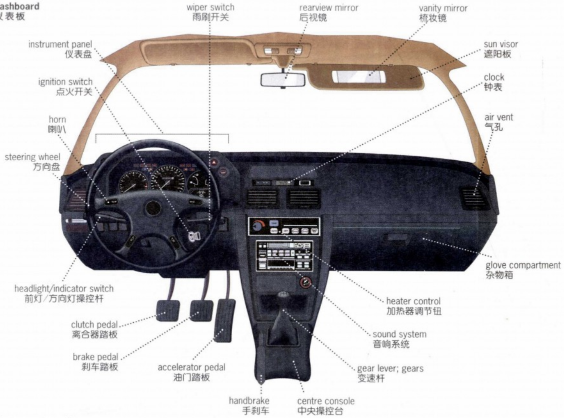
body
车身




sunroof
滑动遮阳天窗
aerial
天线
roof
车顶
door pillar
中柱
drip moulding
雨水槽
petrol tank flap
油箱盖
boot
行李箱
window
车窗
mud flap
挡泥板
door lock
车门锁
hubcap
轮毂罩
side panel
侧嵌条
door handle
门把手
tyre
轮胎
door
车门

CAR
汽车

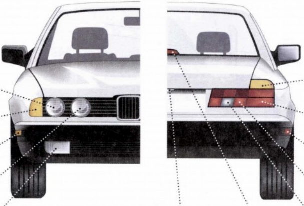
dashboard
仪表板



instrument panel
仪表盘



CAR LIGHTS
车灯



TYPES OF CAR BODIES
车身的类型



sports car
跑车



coupé
双门小轿车



hatchback
仓门式后背车身小客车



pickup truck
敞篷小型载货卡车



convertible
敞篷车



estate car
旅行车



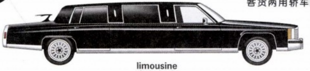
four-door saloon
四门轿车



estate wagon
客货两用轿车



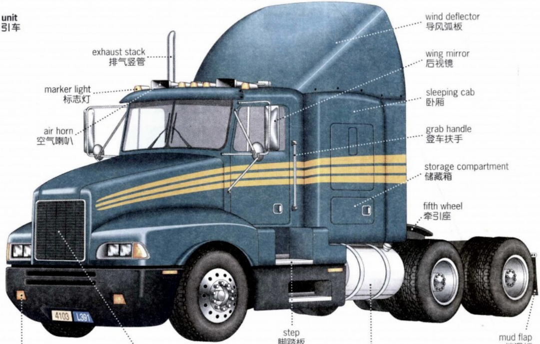
four-wheel drive vehicle
四轮传动多用汽车



limousine
豪华轿车

LORRY
卡车

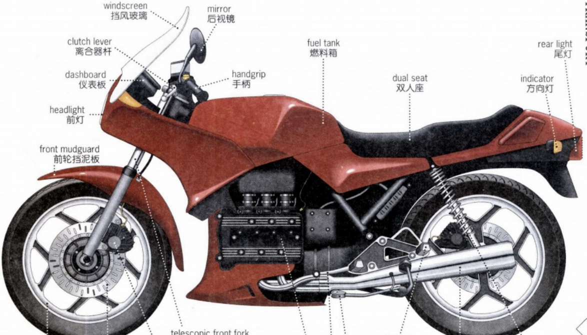
tractor unit
货运牵引车

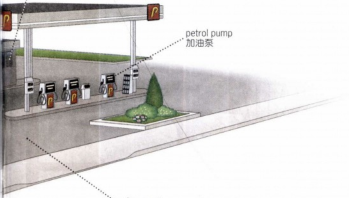


petrol station
维修加油站



MOTORCYCLE
摩托车

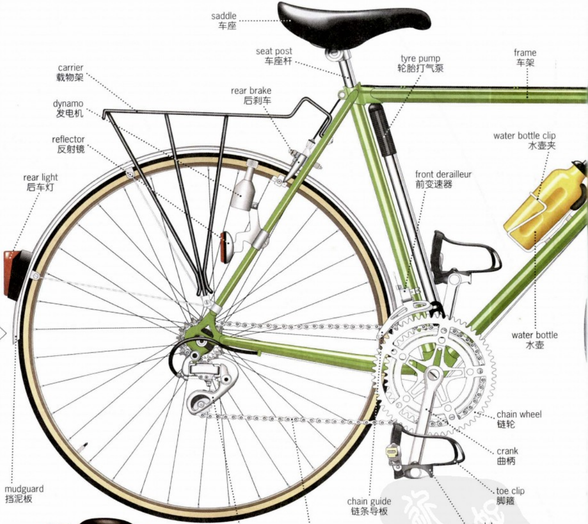




protective helmet; crash helmet
保护头盔



BICYCLE
自行车

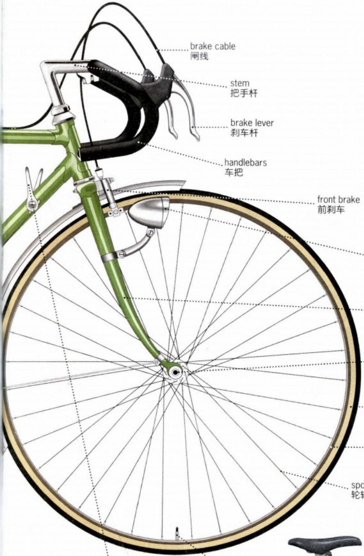




pannier bag
自行车包



lock
车锁



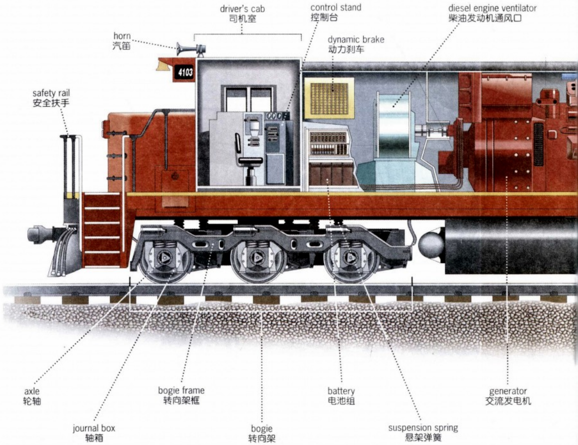
protective helmet
保护头盔



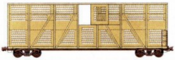
mountain bike
山地车



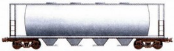
DIESEL-ELECTRIC LOCOMOTIVE
内燃电力传动机车



TYPES OF FREIGHT WAGONS
货车车厢类型



livestock van
牲畜车厢



hopper wagon
底卸式车厢



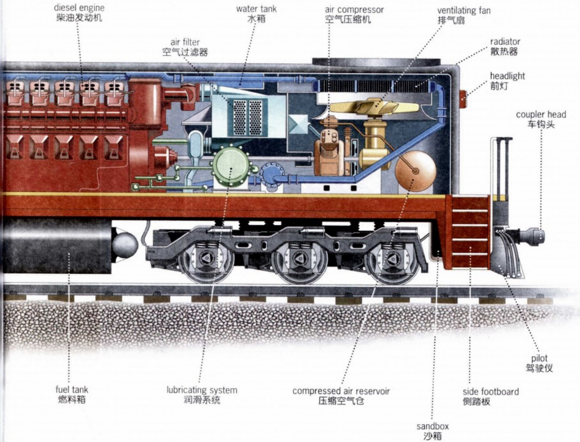
bogie wagon
棚车



bogie car-transporter wagon
汽车运输车厢



container flat wagon
集装箱车厢




bulkhead flat wagon
间壁平板货车

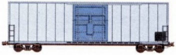

bogie tank wagon
罐车车厢


bogie flat wagon
平板货车


bogie well wagon
中央凹陷平板货车

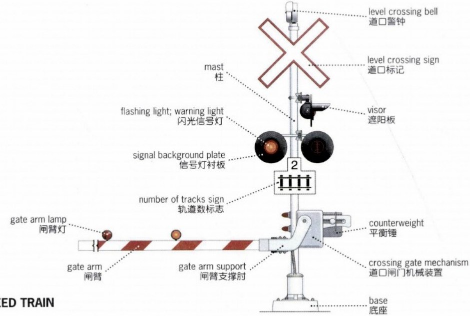

bogie open wagon
敞篷车


piggyback flat wagon
背负式运输车厢

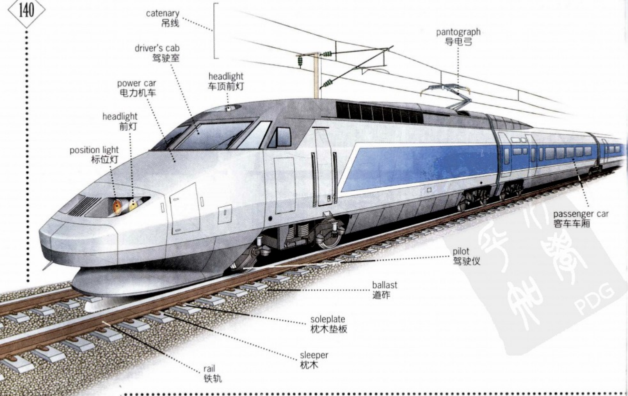

refrigerator van
冷藏车厢


brake van
货车守车

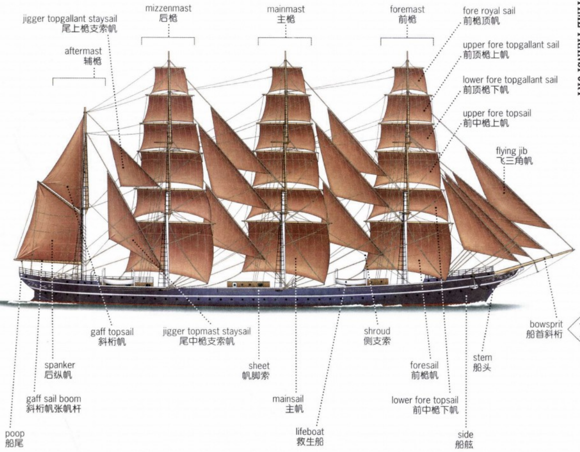
LEVEL CROSSING
平交道口



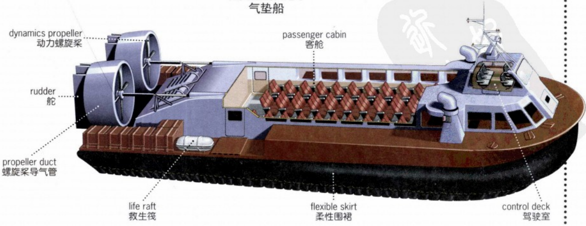
HIGH-SPEED TRAIN
高速火车



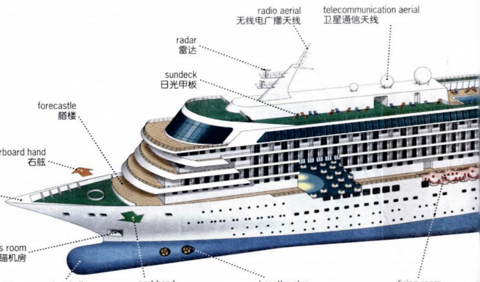
FOUR-MASTED BARQUE
四桅帆船



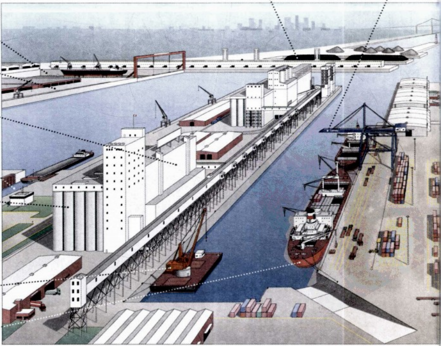
HOVERCRAFT
气垫船

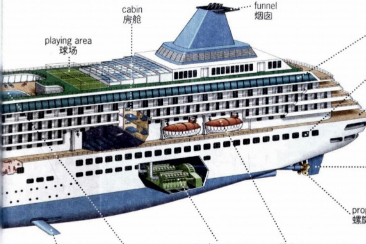


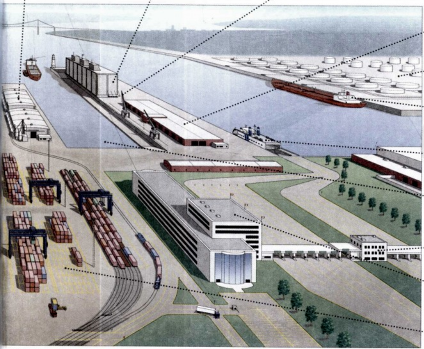
CRUISE LINER
游轮



HARBOUR
港口




cabin
房舱
funnel
烟囱
promenade deck
散步甲板
playing area
球场
porthole
舷窗
quarter-deck
船尾甲板
stern
船尾
rudder
舵
propeller
螺旋桨
engine room
发动机室
lifeboat
救生船
stabilizer fin
稳定鳍板
swimming pool
游泳池

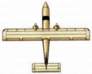

transit shed
中转货棚
cold shed
冷藏仓库
quayside crane
码头起重机
passenger terminal
客轮码头
oil terminal
油船码头
oil tanker
油轮
ferryboat
渡船
dock
船埠
customs house
海关
office building
办公大楼
container terminal
集装箱码头

PLANE
飞机

TYPES OF WING SHAPES
机翼类型



swept-back wing
后掠翼



straight wing
直翼



tapered wing
梯形翼



variable geometry wing
活动几何形翼



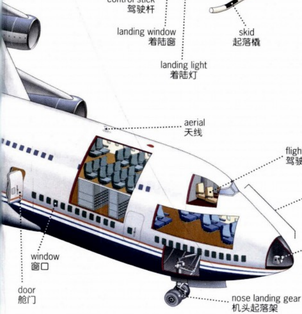
delta wing
三角翼

long-range jet
远程喷气式飞机



HELICOPTER
直升飞机





TYPES OF TAIL SHAPES
机尾的类型



AIRPORT
机场



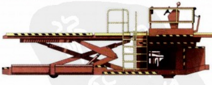
AIRPORT GROUND EQUIPMENT
机场地勤设施



tow bar
牵引杆



tow lorry
牵引车



container/pallet loader
集装箱/货板装卸车



universal step
万用登机梯车



baggage transporter
行李传送带

wheel chock
轮楔







baggage trailer
行李拖车



tow tractor
牵引拖车



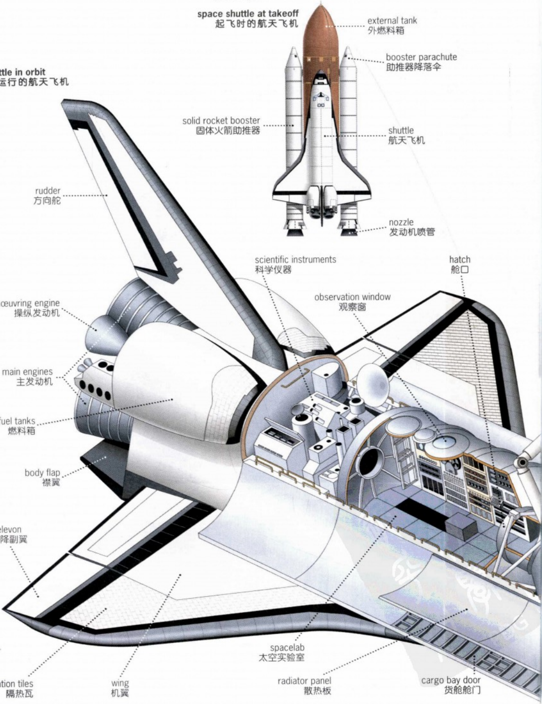
passenger transfer vehicle
送客登机车

catering vehicle
食品供应车

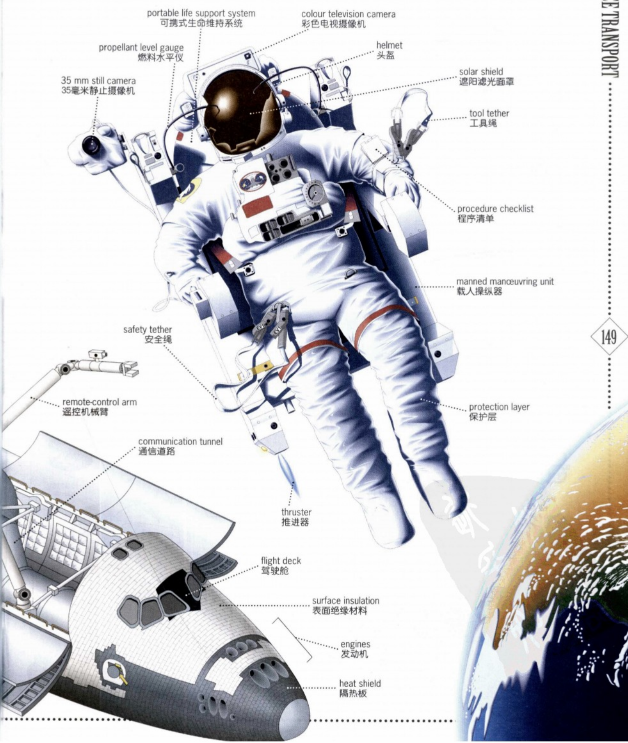


SPACE SHUTTLE
航天飞机

space shuttle at takeoff
起飞时的航天飞机



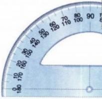
SPACESUIT
宇航服

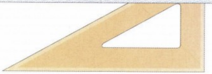


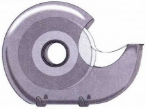
SCHOOL SUPPLIES
学习用具



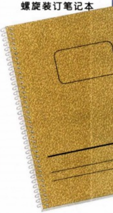

ruler
直尺


protractor
量角器


set square
三角板

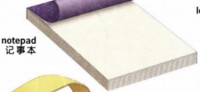

tape dispenser
胶带座


ring binder
环式活页夹


spiral bound notebook
螺旋装订笔记本

loose-leaf file paper
活页纸


exercise book
练习本

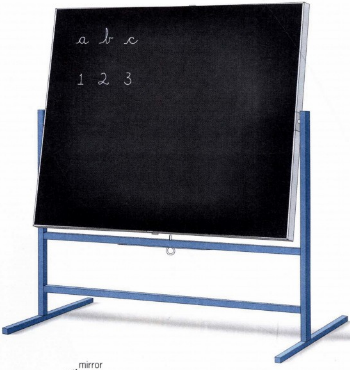

notepad
记事本


satchel
背包


briefcase
公文包

SCHOOL EQUIPMENT
学校设备

blackboard
黑板



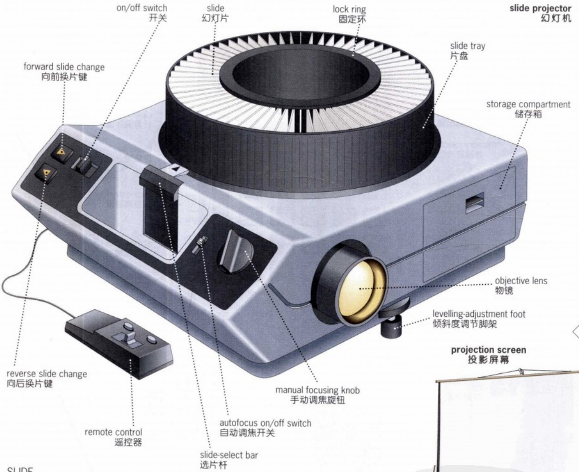
overhead projector
高射投影器



globe of Earth
地球仪



slide projector
幻灯机

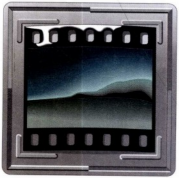


projection screen
投影屏幕

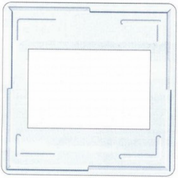


SLIDE
幻灯片

transparency
幻灯片

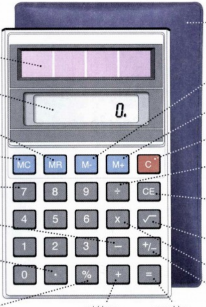


slide mount
幻灯片载片

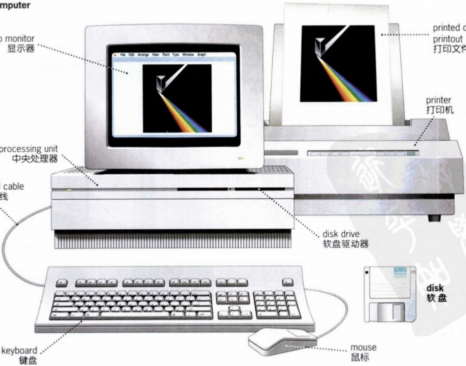


SCHOOL EQUIPMENT
学校设备

pocket calculator
袖珍计算器



personal computer
个人电脑



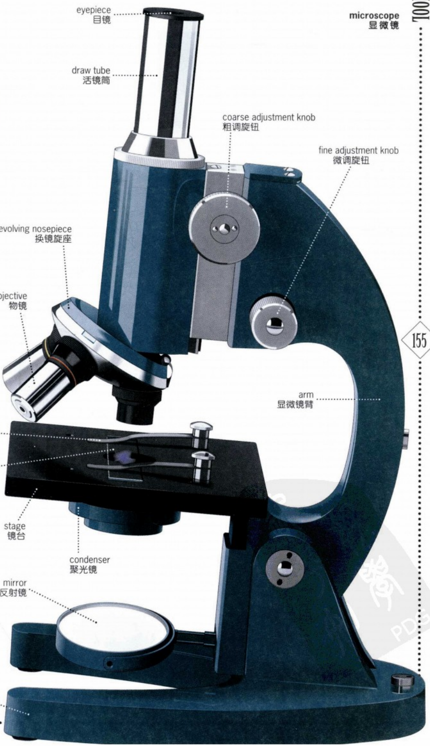
magnifying glass
放大镜



test tube
试管



microscope
显微镜



GEOMETRY
几何学

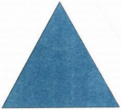
PLANE SURFACES
平面图



circle
圆形



square
正方形



triangle
三角形



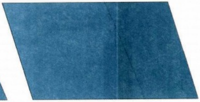
rhombus
菱形



rectangle
矩形

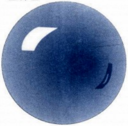


trapezoid
梯形

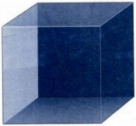


parallelogram
平行四边形

SOLIDS
立体图



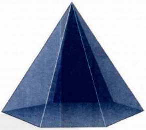
sphere
球体



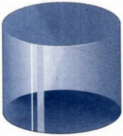
cube
正方体



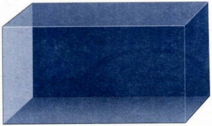
cone
圆锥体



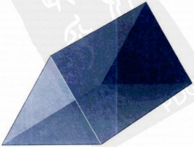
pyramid
棱锥体



cylinder
圆柱体



parallelepiped
平行六面体



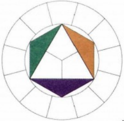
prism
棱柱体

DRAWING
绘画



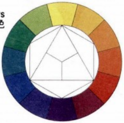
primary colours
原色

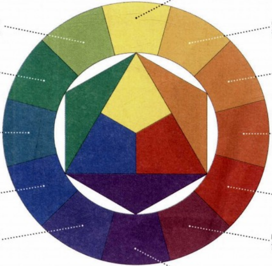
secondary colours
次色



COLOUR CIRCLE
色环

tertiary colours
第三色





paintbrush
画笔



flat brush
平头画笔

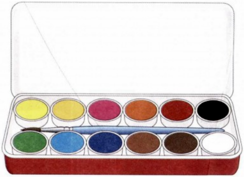


colouring pencils
彩色铅笔





wax crayons
蜡笔



watercolours
水彩

TRADITIONAL MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
传统乐器



















KEYBOARD INSTRUMENTS
键盘乐器

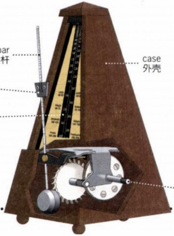
upright piano
立式钢琴





music stand
乐谱架

metronome
节拍器



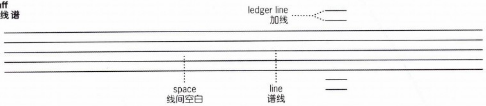
MUSICAL ACCESSORIES
音乐辅助用具

tuning fork
音叉



MUSICAL NOTATION
乐谱

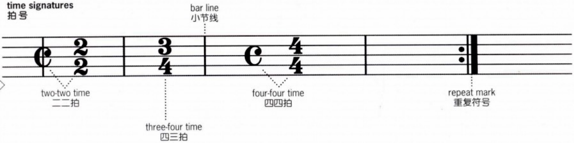
staff
五线谱



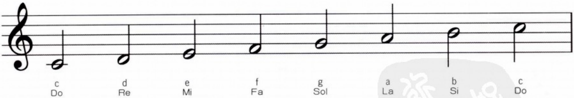
clefs
谱号



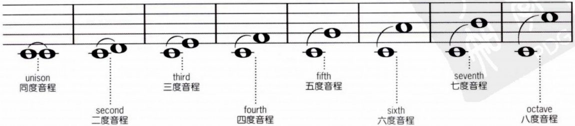
time signatures
拍号



scale
音阶



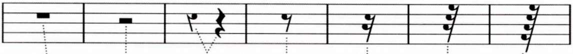
intervals
音程



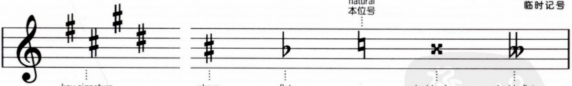
note symbols
音符



rest symbols
休止符



accidentals
临时记号



ornaments
装饰音



STRINGED INSTRUMENTS
弦乐器





VIOLIN FAMILY
提琴家族



electric guitar
电吉他

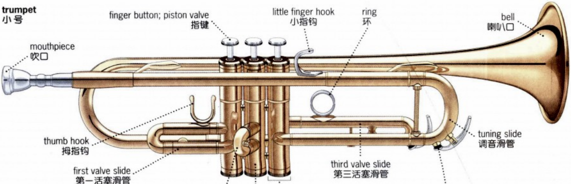


bass guitar
低音吉他



WIND INSTRUMENTS
管乐器

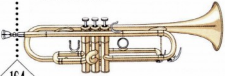
trumpet
小号



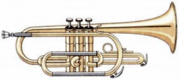


mute
弱音器

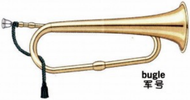
BRASS FAMILY
铜管乐器家族



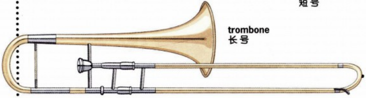
trumpet
小号



cornet
短号



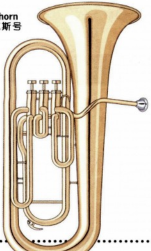
bugle
军号



trombone
长号



tuba
大号



saxhorn
萨克斯号



French horn
法国号

REEDS
簧乐器

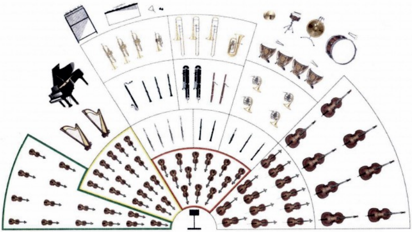
WOODWIND FAMILY
木管乐器家族



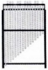
PERCUSSION INSTRUMENTS
打击乐器



SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
交响乐团



conductor's podium
指挥台



tubular bells
管钟



xylophone
木琴



bass drum
大鼓



harp
竖琴



piano
钢琴



flute
长笛



oboe
双簧管



piccolo
短笛



cor anglais
中音双簧管



first violin
第一小提琴



second violin
第二小提琴



viola
中提琴



cello
大提琴



double bass
低音提琴



bass clarinet
低音单簧管



clarinet
单簧管



contrabassoon
倍低音管



bassoon
低音管



French horn
法国号



cornet
短号



trumpet
小号



trombone
长号



tuba
大号



triangle
三角铁



snare drum
小军鼓



cymbals
钹



castanets
响板



kettledrum
定音鼓



gong
锣

BASEBALL
棒球

fielder's glove
守场员手套



bat
球棒



baseball
棒球



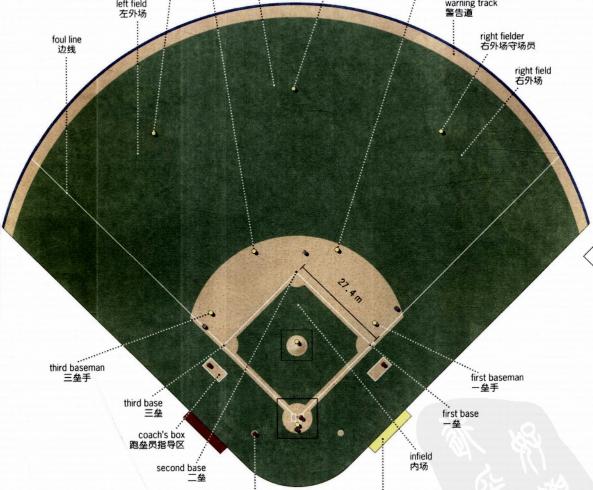
batter
击球手

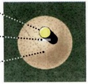


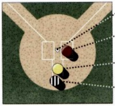
catcher
接球手



field
球场

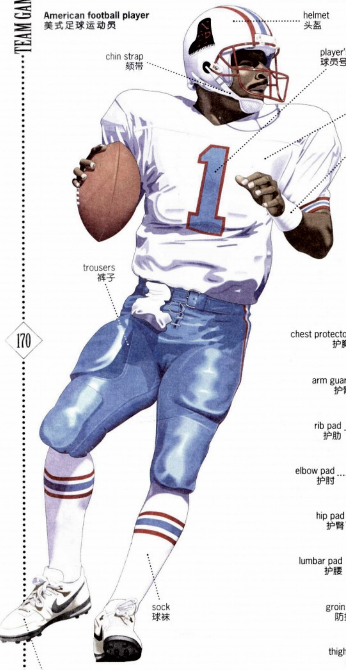

shortstop
游击手
centre field
中外场
left fielder
左外场守场员
centre fielder
中外场守场员
second baseman
二垒手
left field
左外场
warning track
警告道
foul line
边线
right fielder
右外场守场员
right field
右外场
27.4 m
third baseman
三垒手
first baseman
一垒手
third base
三垒
first base
一垒
coach's box
跑垒员指导区
infield
内场
second base
二垒
on-deck circle
击球员准备区
dugout
球员休息处


pitcher
投手
pitcher's plate
投手踏板
pitcher's mound
投手区

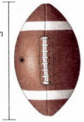

home plate
本垒板
batter
击球手
catcher
接球手
home-plate umpire
本垒裁判

AMERICAN FOOTBALL
美式足球(橄榄球)

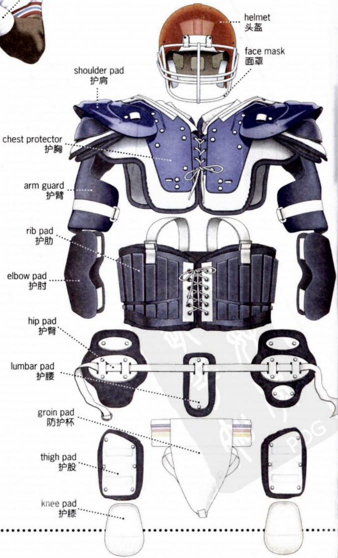
American football player
美式足球运动员



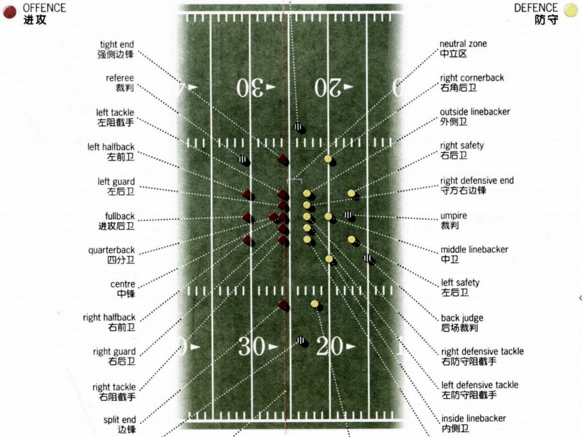
football
橄榄球



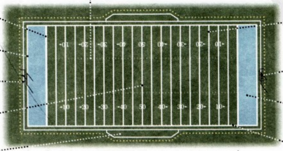
protective equipment
防护装备



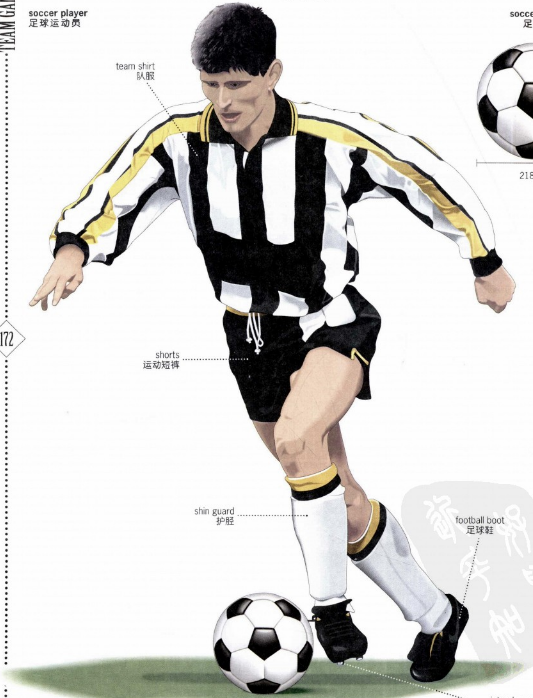
scrimmage
美式并列争球



playing field for American football
美式橄榄球场地

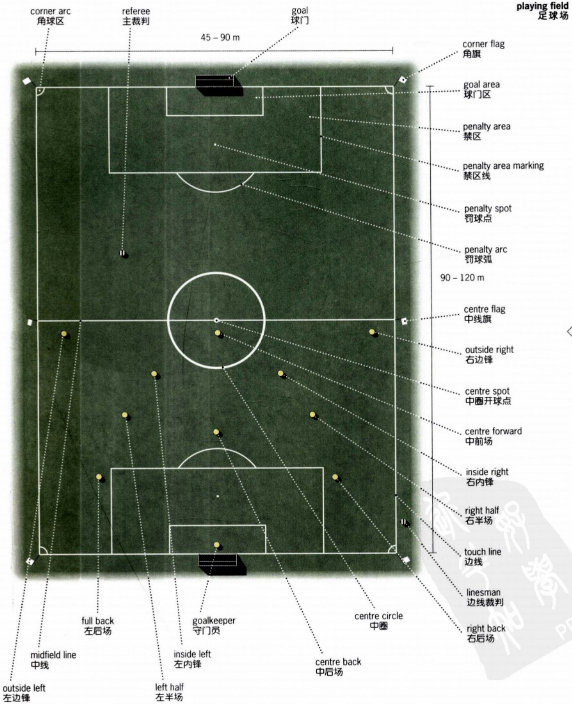


SOCCER
英式足球


soccer player
足球运动员
team shirt
队服
shorts
运动短裤
shin guard
护胫
football boot
足球鞋
interchangeable studs
可换鞋钉

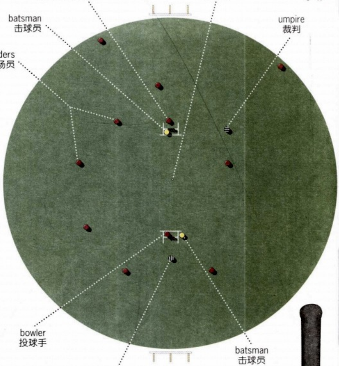

soccer ball
足球
218 mm

playing field
足球场



CRICKET
板球

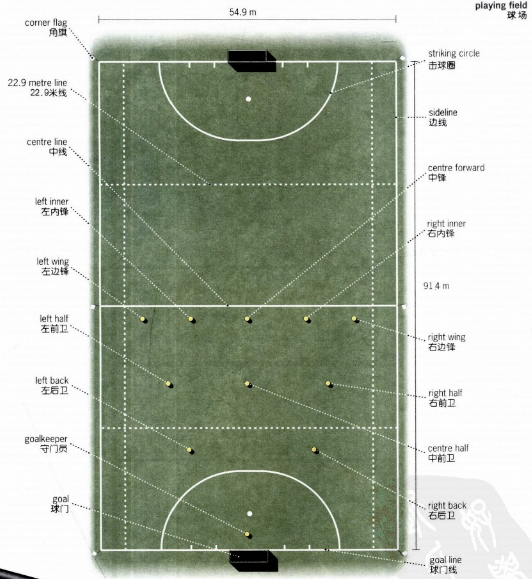

cricket player
板球选手
bat
板球棒
glove
手套
wicket
三柱门
bail
(三柱门上的)横木
stump
(三柱门的)柱
pad
护垫
cricket shoe
板球鞋
studs
鞋钉

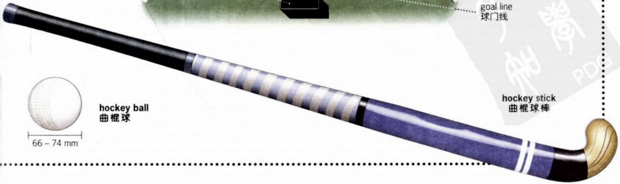

wicketkeeper
三柱门守门员
pitch
板球场
field
球场
batsman
击球员
umpire
裁判
fielders
守场员
bowler
投球手
batsman
击球员
umpire
裁判


cricket ball
板球
70 – 73 mm


bat
板球棒
handle
把手
willow
球棒
groove
好球部位

FIELD HOCKEY
曲棍球

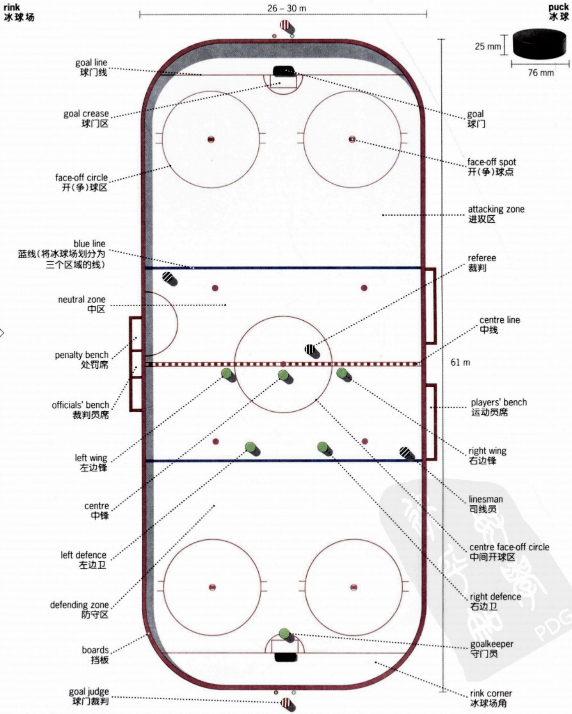




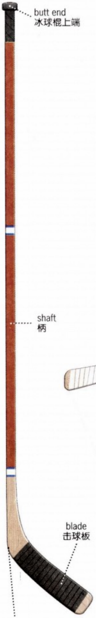
hockey ball
曲棍球

hockey stick
曲棍球棒

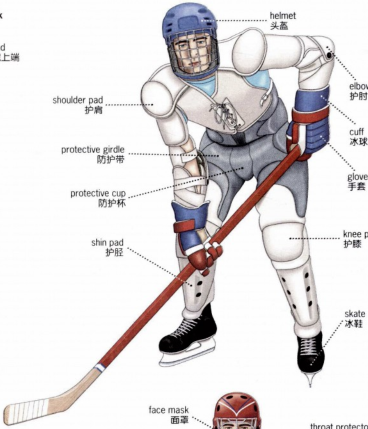
ICE HOCKEY
冰球



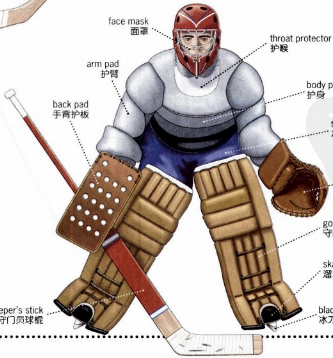
player's stick
冰球棍



ice hockey player
冰球运动员

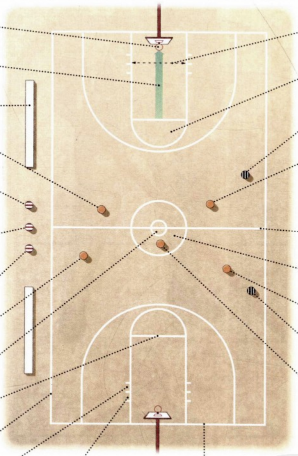


goalkeeper
守门员



BASKETBALL
篮球

court
（篮）球场



basketball
篮球

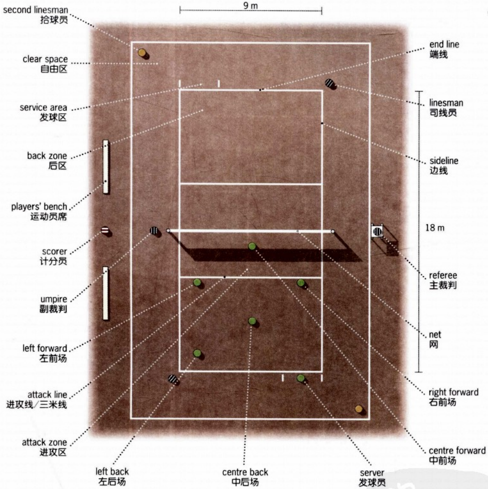


basket
篮

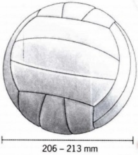


VOLLEYBALL
排球

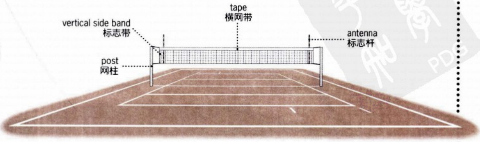
court
(排)球场



volleyball
排球

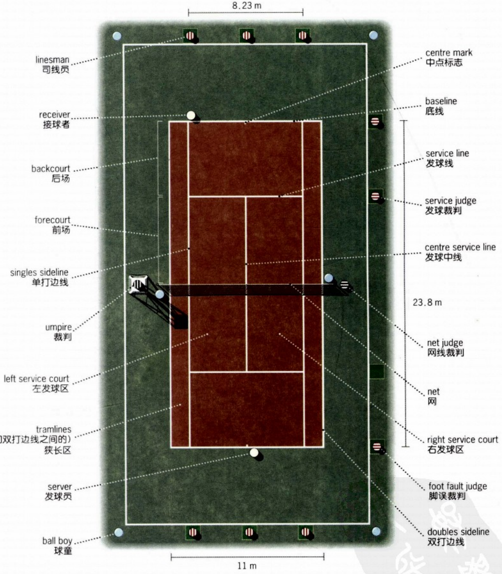


net
网

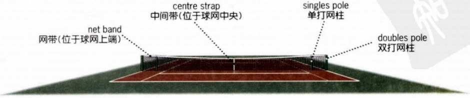


TENNIS
网球

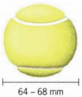
court
球场



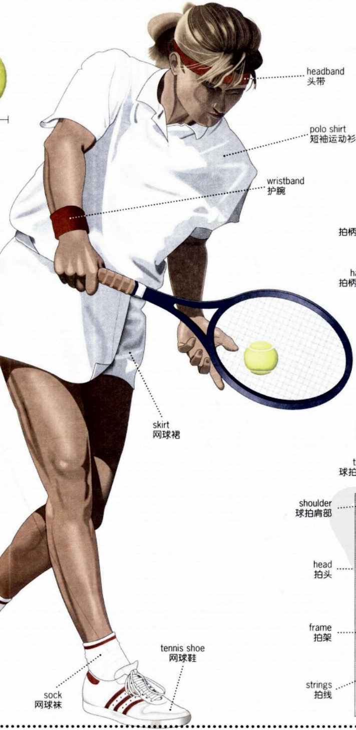
net
网



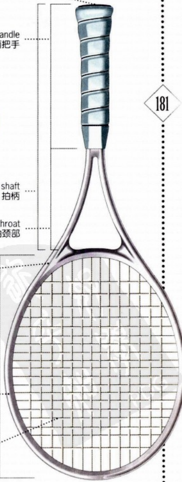
tennis ball
网球



tennis player
网球手

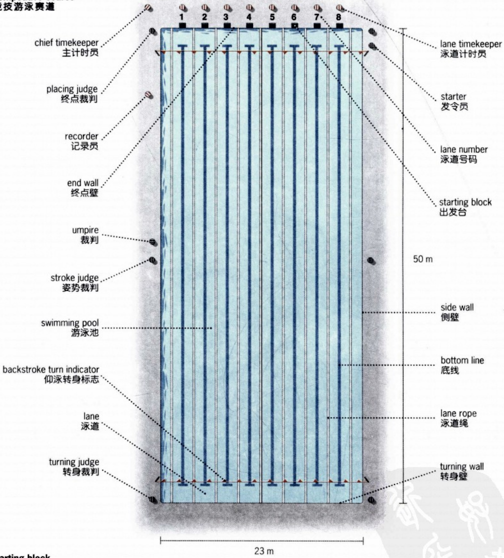


tennis racket
网球拍

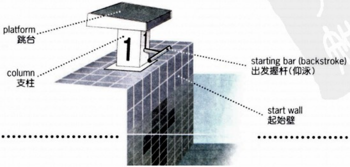


SWIMMING
游泳

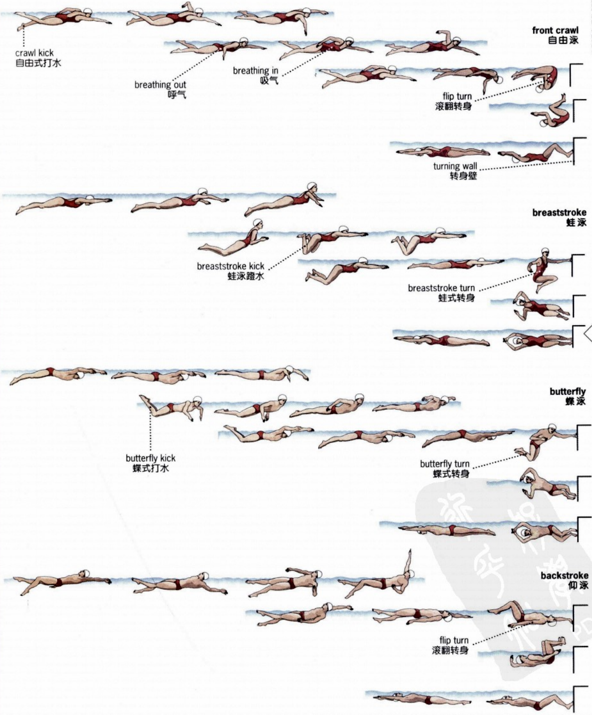
competitive course
竞技游泳赛道



starting block
出发台

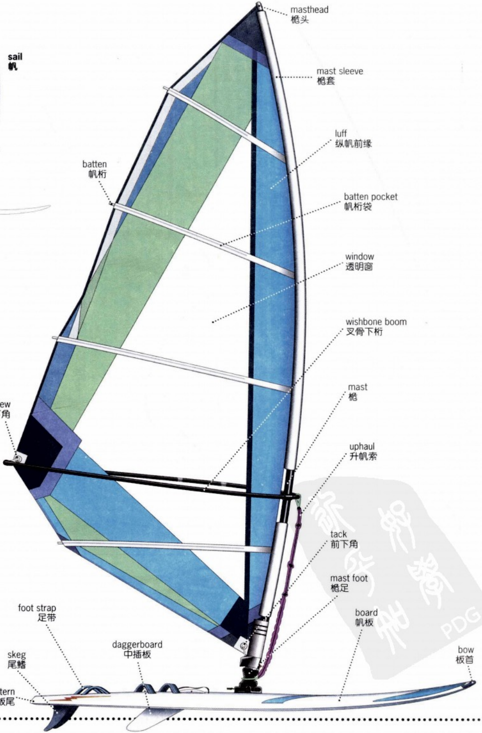


TYPES OF STROKES
游泳姿势的种类



SAILBOARD
帆板





SKATING
滑冰

roller-skate
四轮溜冰鞋



speed skate
速度滑冰鞋



hockey skate
冰球鞋

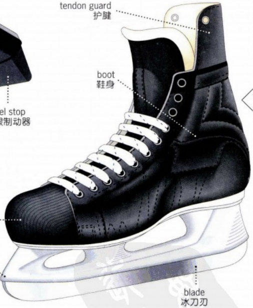
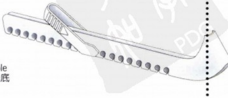


figure skate
花样滑冰鞋



skate guard
冰刀护罩



SKIING
滑雪

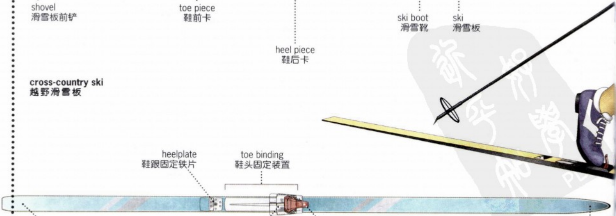
alpine skier
高山滑雪者



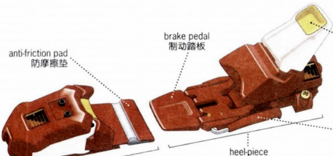
ski boot
滑雪鞋



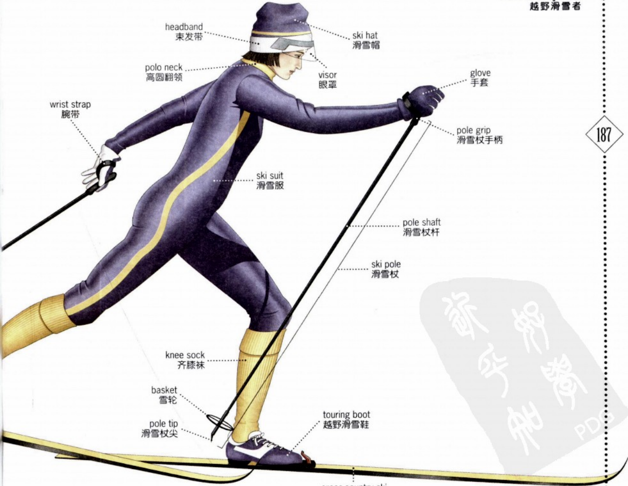
cross-country ski
越野滑雪板



safety binding
安全固定装置



cross-country skier
越野滑雪者



GYMNASTICS
体操

pommel horse
鞍马







vaulting horse
跳马

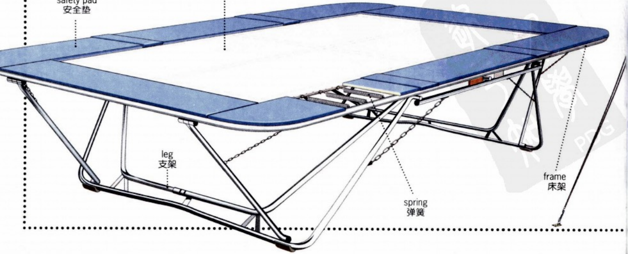


balance beam
平衡木



springboard
跳板

trampoline
蹦床



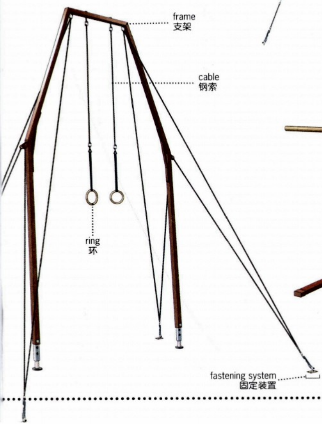
asymmetrical bars
高低杠



horizontal bar; high bar
单杠



rings
吊环

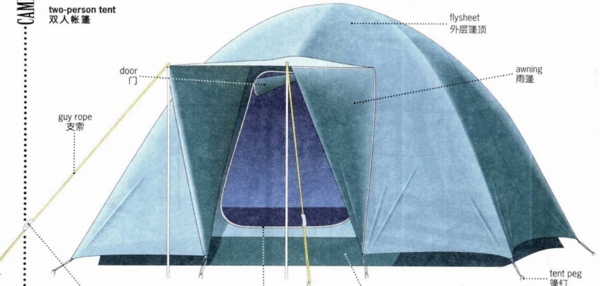


parallel bars
双杠



TENTS
帐篷

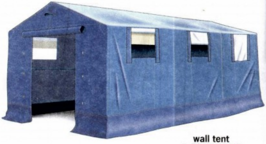
two-person tent
双人帐篷



MAJOR TYPES OF TENTS
帐篷的主要类型



wagon tent
篷车形帐篷



wall tent
大型屋形帐篷



ridge tent
三角小帐篷



dome tent
圆顶帐篷

pop-up tent
自动跳出式帐篷





family tent
家用帐篷

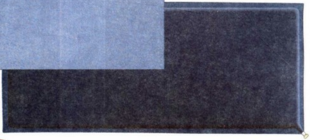


one-person tent
单人帐篷

SLEEPING EQUIPMENT
卧具

BEDS AND MATTRESSES
床和床垫


foam pad
泡沫垫


self-inflating mattress
自动充气垫


inflator
充气泵


inflator-deflator
充气抽气泵

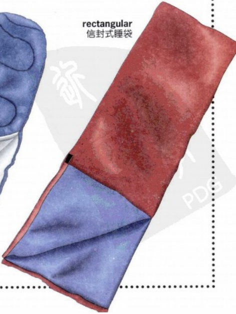

airbed; Lilo®
气垫


camp bed
折叠式帆布床

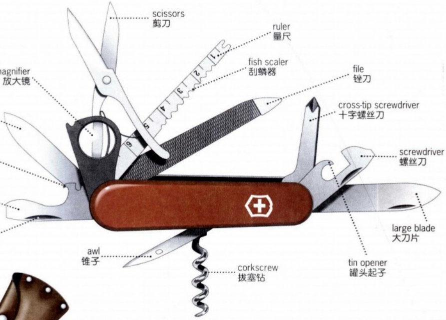
SLEEPING BAGS
睡袋


mummy
木乃伊式睡袋


semi-mummy
半木乃伊式睡袋


rectangular
信封式睡袋

CAMPING EQUIPMENT
野营用具









COOKING SET
厨具









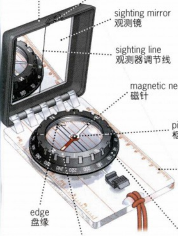




rucksack
背包



magnetic compass
磁罗盘



first aid kit
急救箱



CARD GAMES
扑克牌游戏



heart 红桃 | diamond 方块 | club 梅花 | spade 黑桃



Joker 百搭 | Ace 幺点 | King 老K | Queen 王后 | Jack 杰克

DICE
骰子

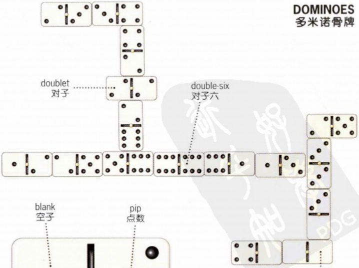
poker die
扑克牌式骰子



ordinary die
普通数字骰子



DOMINOES
多米诺骨牌



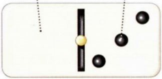
doublet 对子

double-six 对子六

double-blank 双空

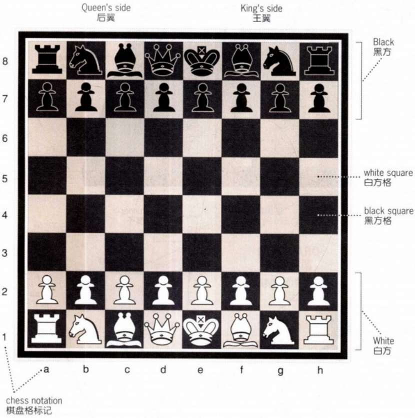
blank 空子

pip 点数

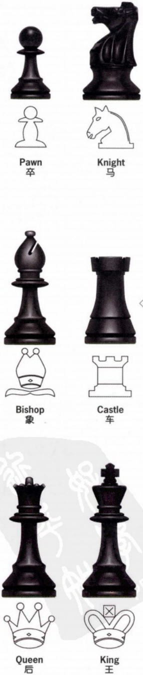


CHESS
国际象棋

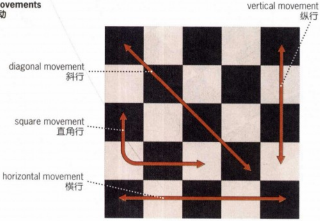
chessboard
棋盘



MEN
棋子



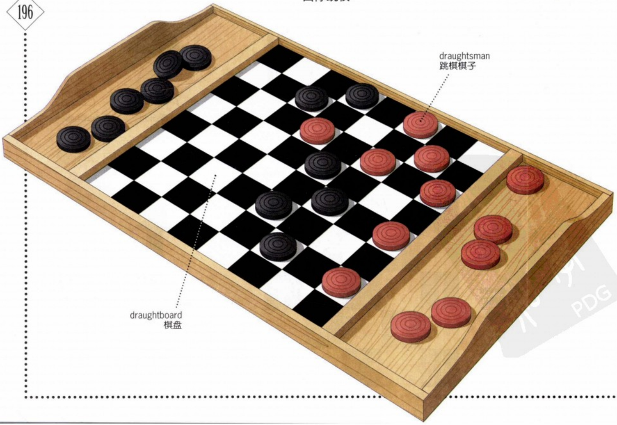
types of movements
棋子的走动



BACKGAMMON
15子游戏



DRAUGHTS
国际跳棋



VIDEO ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEM
录像娱乐系统

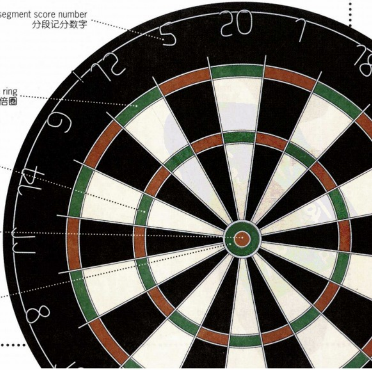


GAME OF DARTS
投镖游戏

dart
飞镖

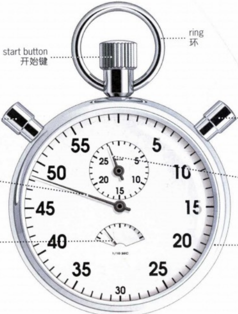


dartboard
镖靶



MEASURE OF TIME
时间计量仪器

stopwatch
跑表



analogue watch
模拟指针表



kitchen timer
厨房定时钟



egg timer
煮蛋计时器(沙漏)



digital watch
数字式电子表



sundial
日晷

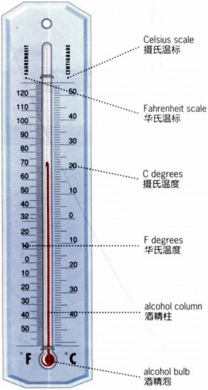


MEASURE OF TEMPERATURE
温度测量仪器

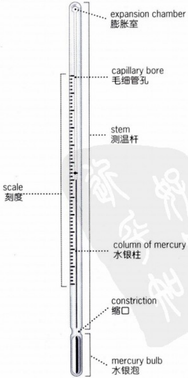
room thermostat
室内温度自动调节器



thermometer
温度计



clinical thermometer
体温计

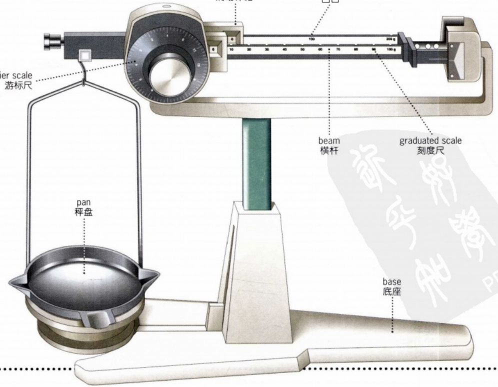


MEASURE OF WEIGHT
重量测量仪器

balance
天平



steelyard
秤



spring balance
弹簧秤



electronic scales
电子秤



bathroom scales
浴室秤



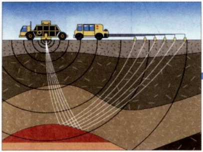
kitchen scales
厨房用秤



OIL
原油

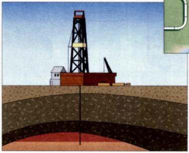
PROSPECTING
勘探

surface prospecting
地面勘探



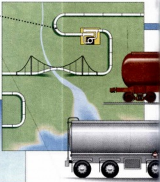
DRILLING
钻探

drilling rig
钻机



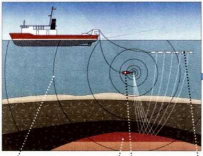
GROUND TRANSPORT
地面输送

pipeline
管道



road tanker
汽运罐车

offshore prospecting
近海勘探



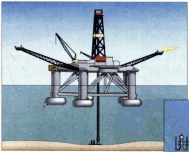
shock wave
冲击波

petroleum trap
集油层

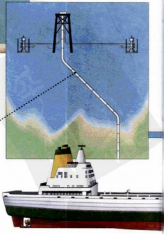
blasting charge
炸药装置

seismographic recording
测震记录

production platform
采油平台

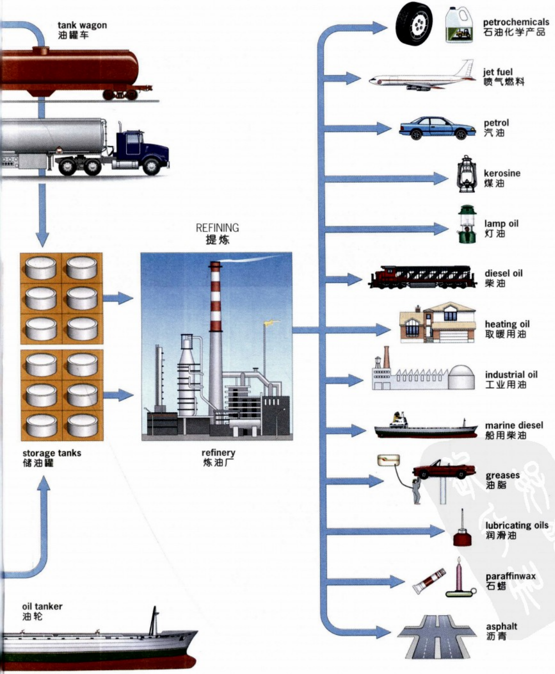


MARITIME TRANSPORT
海上输送



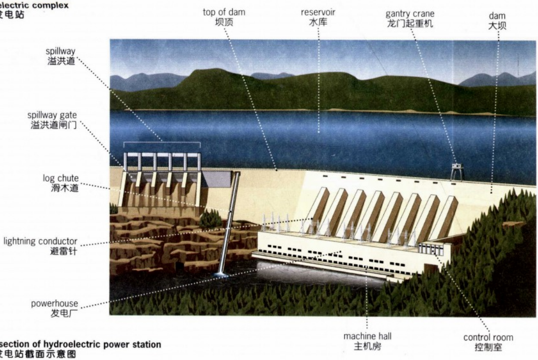
submarine pipeline
海底管道

REFINERY PRODUCTS
炼油厂产品

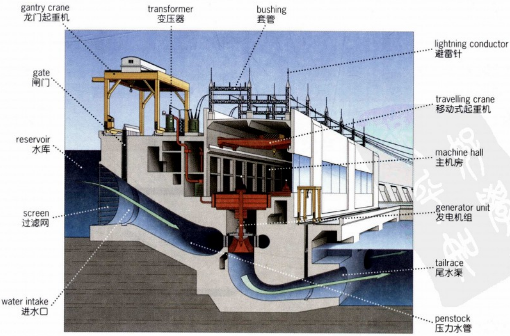


HYDROELECTRIC ENERGY
水力能源

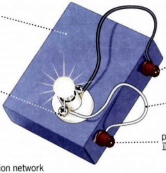
hydroelectric complex
水力发电站



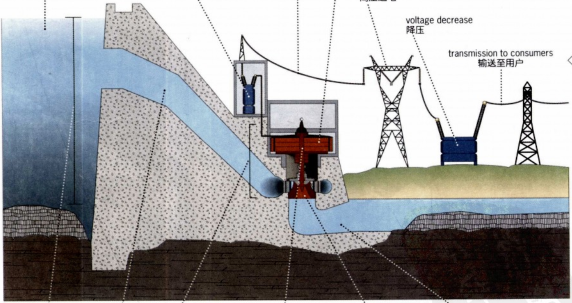
cross section of hydroelectric power station
水力发电站截面示意图



electric circuit
电路

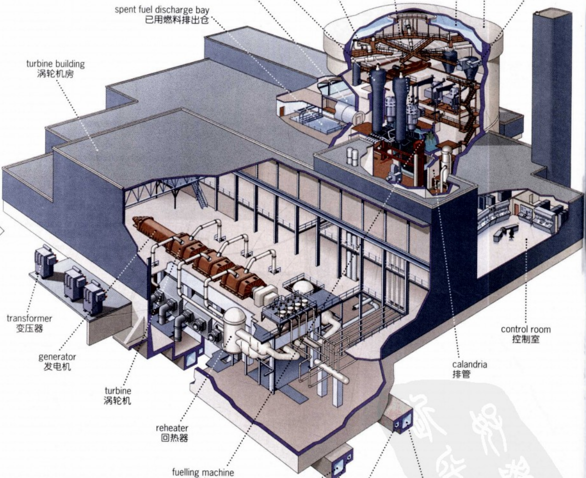


steps in production of electricity
发电步骤

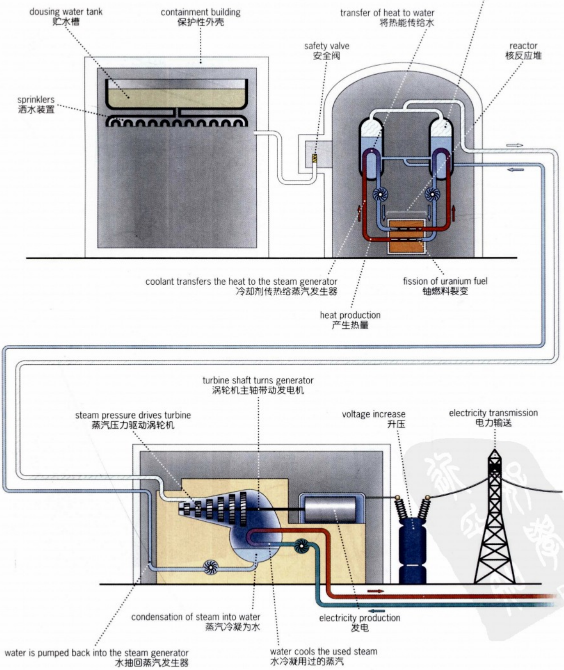


NUCLEAR ENERGY
核能

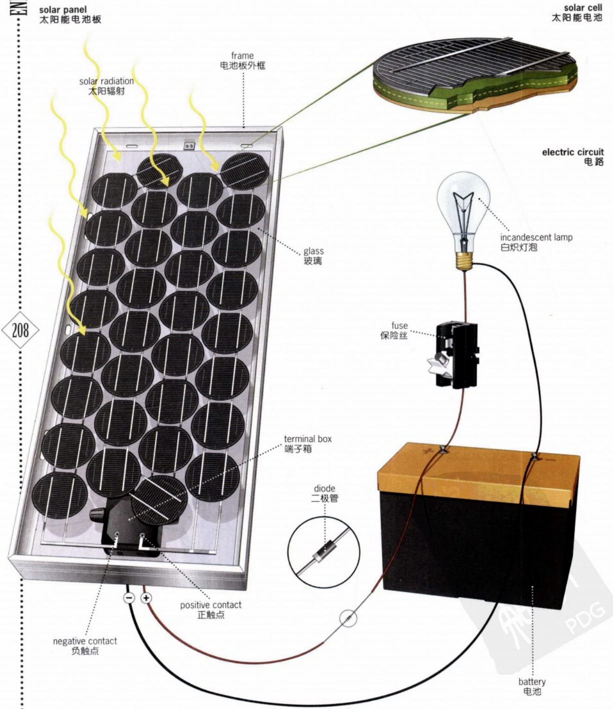
nuclear power station
核能发电站



production of electricity from nuclear energy
核能发电

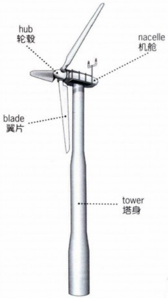


SOLAR ENERGY
太阳能

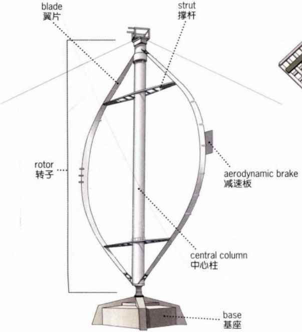


WIND ENERGY
风能

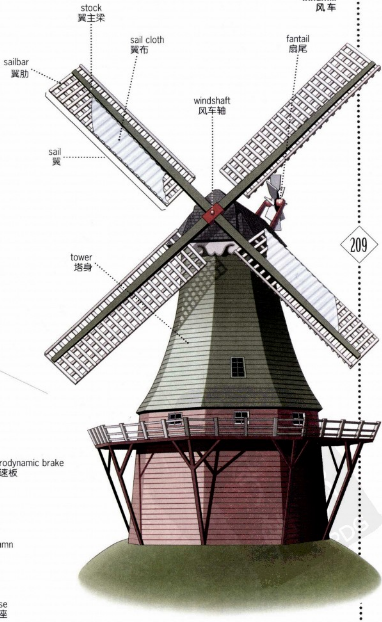
horizontal-axis wind turbine
水平轴风力涡轮机



vertical-axis wind turbine
竖轴风力涡轮机



windmill
风车



FIRE PREVENTION
消防救灾

fire hose
消防软管



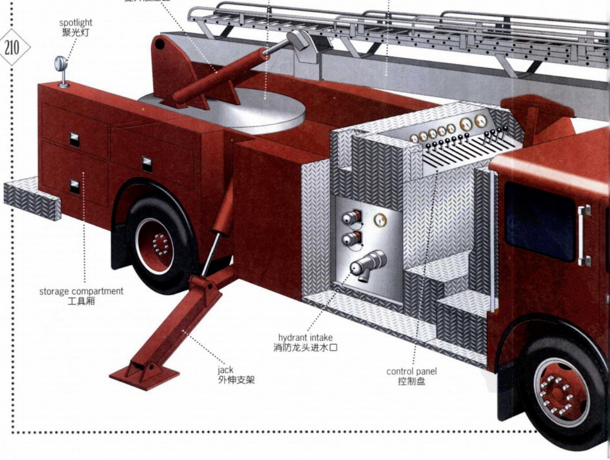
portable fire extinguisher
手提灭火器



fire hydrant
消防水龙

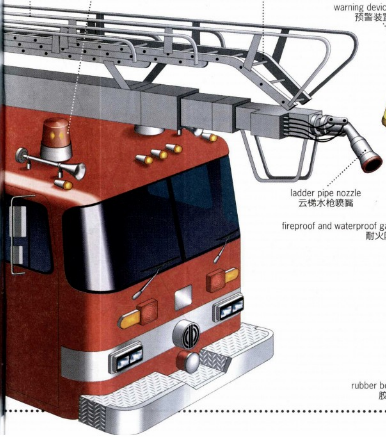


fire engine
消防车




pike pole
消防钩


fireman's axe
消防斧


tower ladder
云梯
flashing light
闪光警示灯
top ladder
顶梯
ladder pipe nozzle
云梯水枪喷嘴


fire-fighter
消防员
compressed-air cylinder
压缩空气缸
helmet
头盔
full face mask
全面罩
self-contained breathing apparatus
自给式氧气呼吸机
air-supply tube
供氧管
warning device
预警装置
fireproof and waterproof garment
耐火防水服
rubber boot
胶靴

HEAVY VEHICLES
重型车辆

loader
装载机

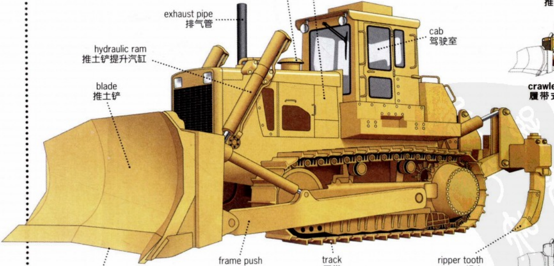


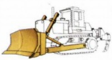

front-end loader
前卸式装载机


wheel tractor
轮式牵引车

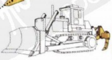

back-hoe
反铲挖土机

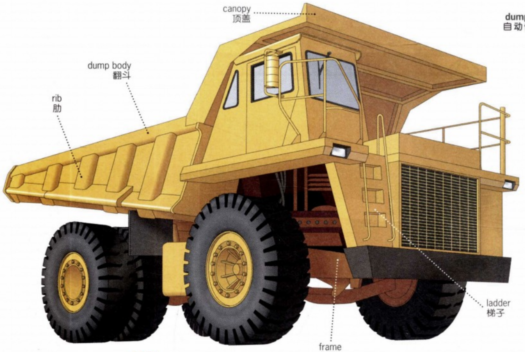
bulldozer
推土机

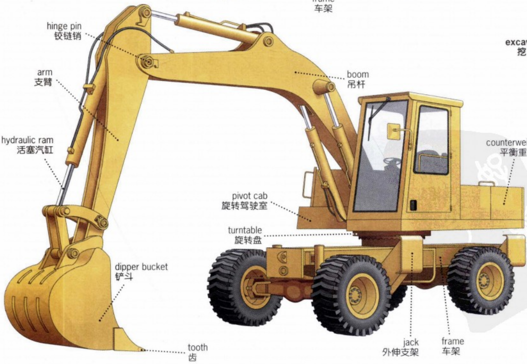



blade
推土铲

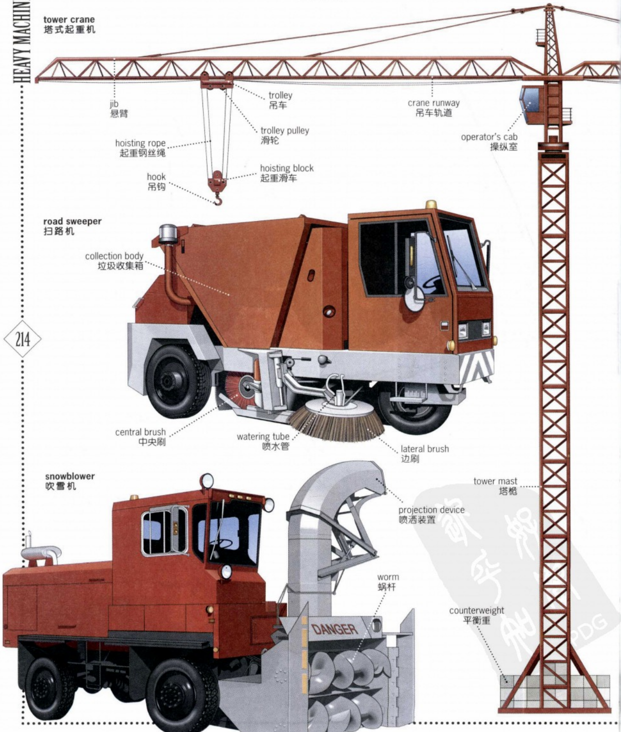

crawler tractor
履带式牵引车

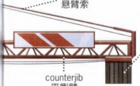

ripper
耙土器


canopy
顶盖
dump truck
自动倾卸车
dump body
翻斗
rib
肋
ladder
梯子
frame
车架

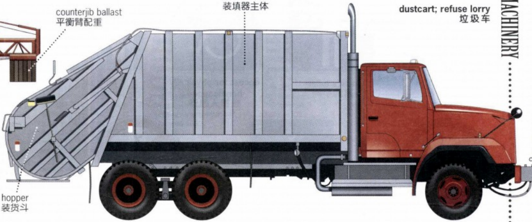

hinge pin
铰链销
excavator
挖土机
arm
支臂
boom
吊杆
hydraulic ram
活塞汽缸
counterweight
平衡重
pivot cab
旋转驾驶室
turntable
旋转盘
dipper bucket
铲斗
tooth
齿
jack
外伸支架
frame
车架

HEAVY MACHINERY
重型机械

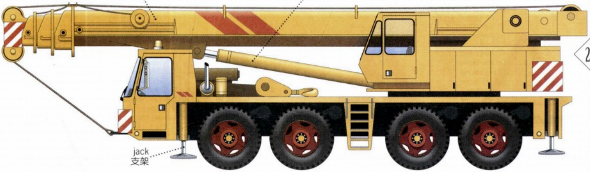




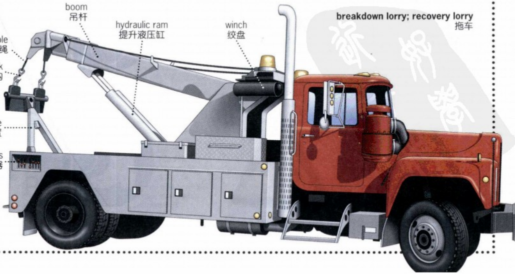
dustcart; refuse lorry
垃圾车



mobile crane
卡车起重机



breakdown lorry; recovery lorry
拖车



COMMON SYMBOLS
通用标志


women's toilet
女洗手间


men's toilet
男洗手间


access for physically handicapped
残疾人通道



hospital
医院


telephone
公用电话


no smoking
禁止吸烟


camping (tent)
露营区


camping prohibited
禁止露营



stop at intersection
停车让行

SAFETY SYMBOLS
安全标志


corrosive
腐蚀性物质


electrical hazard
提防触电


explosive
易爆物质


flammable
易燃物质


radioactive
放射性物质


poisonous
含毒物质

PROTECTION
保护标志


eye protection
眼部防护


ear protection
耳部防护


head protection
头部防护


hand protection
手部防护


foot protection
脚部防护


respiratory system protection
呼吸系统防护

C

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E

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R

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B

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H

J

K

O

P

Q

R

S

T

W

X

Y

Z

THE JUNIOR VISUAL DICTIONARY

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